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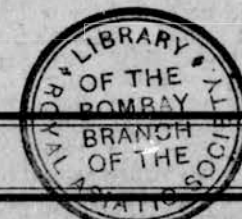
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INSURANCE

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VOL. XX NO. 294

BOMBAY SATURDAY, DECEMBER 10 1932



SIXTEEN PAGES

Mrs. MARGARET COUSINS' "NO" TO MAGISTRATE

REMANDED TO CUSTODY TILL TO-DAY

Refuses To Enter Into Bond Or Furnish Security

ALLEGED SEDITIOUS SPEECHES IN MADRAS

(From Our Correspondent).

MADRAS, Dec. 9. To-day the Third Presidency Magistrate issued a bailable warrant making it returnable to-day at 4 p.m. against Mrs. Cousins under Section 128 C. P. C. in connection with the recent speeches she had made in the city asking to show cause why she should not be bound over for good behaviour for one year and execute a bond for Rs. 10,000 as also two sureties for a like sum each.

NEITHER BAIL NOR BOND.

Since she was not prepared to furnish bail, she was arrested at 4 p.m. and taken to the Third Presidency Magistrate's Court at 4-45 p.m. Charge was read out and she was asked to execute an 'interim' bond.

On her refusal the Magistrate ordered her to be remanded till to-morrow.

The case will be taken up to-morrow at 3 p.m.

HITLER WARNED

Beware Of Enormous Loss Of Votes!

TOLERATE SCHLEICHER REGIME

BERLIN, Dec. 9. Nazis hitherto have every reason for satisfaction for concessions made to their views by the Reichstag, which has firstly accorded the necessary two-thirds majority to the Nazi Bill to amend the constitution to prevent power falling in the hands of von Schleicher in the event of anything happening to President Hindenburg.

Secondly the bill has been passed rescinding certain provisions of von Papen's emergency economy decrees that bore hardly on disabled war veterans, widows and orphans of combatants and low-wage workers. Forces of disruption have appeared in the ranks of Nazis and have gained prominence through the alleged "diplomatic holiday" given to Herr Hitler's chief organiser, Gregor Strasser. Strasser had counselled toleration of von Schleicher regime to avoid fresh election. His intimate friend, the chief of the Nazi Economic Council, has also asked for a holiday in a letter warning Herr Hitler to abandon his intention to dissolve Economic Department, which would lead to enormous loss of votes because it would be interpreted as sacrifice of the party's chief aim to provide work and bread.—Reuter's Special.

CRISIS IN NAZI RANKS.

Chief Organiser Resigns?

LONDON, Dec. 9. Berlin.—The crisis has suddenly developed in the Nazi ranks concerning round Herr Gregor Strasser, the Chief Organiser. It is officially stated that he has been given three weeks' leave, but it is surmised that he has resigned owing to the unbridgeable difference with Herr Hitler.—Reuter.

VICTORIAN TENNIS

Vines Beats Sproule

Melbourne.—In the semi-finals of the Victorian tennis championship Vines beat Sproule 5/7, 5/7, 7/5, 6/2, 6/2 and Crawford beat Hopman 6/3, 4/6, 0/6, 6/2, 6/2.—Reuter's Special.

HELP POLICE AND GET YOUR FINE BACK

Bengal Govt's Chittagong Communique

CALCUTTA, Dec. 9. The Bengal Government Communique in connection with the realisation of the collective fine in Chittagong says that any person assessed to the payment of the collective fine, who after the payment of his share of the fine, supplies information to the local authorities or gives co-operation which, in the judgment of the District Magistrate, materially assists in the arrest of perpetrators of the "Pahartal" raid or arrest of any terrorist abscorder in the Chittagong District or in the prevention of further outrages, shall receive a full refund of the amount of the fine paid.

The notice remains in force for three months.—A. P.

REDUCE IMPORT DUTY ON RAW FILMS

Mr. Jadhav To Move Amendment To Tariff Bill

(From Our Correspondent.) NEW DELHI, Dec. 9. It is understood that Mr. B. V. Jadhav, Member, Assembly, intends to move an amendment for reduction of import duty on raw cinema films when the Ottawa Tariff Bill comes before the Assembly. It will be recalled that Mr. Jadhav as ex-Minister of Bombay has been very closely interested in the development of this industry as he thinks besides its economic value, it would serve as a powerful weapon for eradicating illiteracy. Mr. Jadhav personally took keen interest in this industry when he was Dewan of Kolhapur State which is well-known for best social and historical film production in India.

"Why India Needs Swaraj," a pamphlet emanating from Bombay, has been proscribed by the Nizam's Government.—A. P.

MAKE UNITY CONFERENCE A SUCCESS

Lucknow Muslims' Appeal

LUCKNOW, Dec. 9. At a public meeting of Mussalmans of Lucknow, a resolution was adopted inviting Muslim leaders all over the country to participate in to-morrow's Conference in the city to consider the Allahabad proposals in view of the importance of political changes that are soon to take place. The meeting expressed the hope that it would succeed in establishing unity among the various communities in India consistently with the securing of the political aspirations of Mussalmans and the safeguarding of their interests.

The meeting also appreciated the efforts of delegates to the Conference held at Lucknow in October to secure the assent of other communities to the Muslim demands and congratulated those concerned upon what they were able to achieve in the matter of unanimity among Mussalmans of different shades of opinion.—A. P.

LUCKNOW MUSLIM CONFERENCE

M. L. A.'s To Take Part

(From Our Correspondent.) LUCKNOW, Dec. 9. Moulana Abul Kalam Azad and Dr. Syed Mahmud arrived here to-day to participate in to-morrow's Muslim Conference. Many other delegates including Messrs. Ahmad Shah (Frontier), Jafar Shah Kakhal (Peshawar), Moulana Abdul Hamid, Secretary, Jamiat-ul-Ulema (Cawnpore) have also arrived this evening. Sheikh Abdul Masud, President of Khilafat and other delegates from Bombay are expected to arrive to-night. The residence of Raja of Salempur is being used for the purpose and a number of tents have been pitched in front of it.

Sir Zulfikar Ali Khan has consented to preside at the Lucknow Muslim Conference and is arriving to-morrow morning by mail from Delhi. Sir Sultan Ahmad, who was formerly approached for the presidency of this Conference, expressed his inability owing to the ill-health of his brother, Moulana Karamall, one of Secretaries of the Reception Committee, Lucknow Muslim Conference, who had gone to Delhi has returned this afternoon. He said that many M.L.A.'s have agreed to participate in to-morrow's Conference and Choudhary Muhammad Ismail (Bengal), Chowdhary Abul Matin (Assam), Shah Masood Ahmad (Bihar), Syed Murtaza Bahadur (Madras) are reaching to-morrow. The Conference is expected to meet and open the session to-morrow in the afternoon.

STOCK EXCHANGE RULES EASY

(From Our Commercial Correspondent.) Bombay, Friday, 11 p.m.

The London Stock Exchange ruled easy to-day, on increased sterling influenced by unfavourable political news. Three-and-half per cent Indian Sterling Loan opened steady at 284½ and declined to 283½. The Sterling Cross-rates opened at 3.21½ and after declining to 3.20½ advanced to 3.22½.

"SECOND TEST"

List Of Persons For Australian Team

LONDON, Dec. 9. Melbourne.—The Australian team for the second test match, to be played here on December 30, will be selected from the following:—Woodful, Pensford, Bradman, McCabe, Flanagan, O'Reilly, Ironmonger, Wall, Grimmett, Richardson, O'Shaughnessy, O'Brien and Oldfield.—Reuter's Special.

Union's Ultimatum To Agent

General Strike On M. & S. M. Rly.

MADRAS, Dec. 9. The Associated Press is informed that a notice of a General Strike on the M. & S. M. Railway, which will include all the sections, is being forwarded to-day to the agent of the Railway. From enquiries made, it appears that these sections propose to go on strike at the expiry of two weeks from the date of the issue of the notice.—A. P.

GANDHIJI'S WIRE TO KELAPPAN

"Do Not Worry About Coming Here"

(From Our Correspondent.) MADRAS, Dec. 9. The following is Gandhiji's wire to Sjt. Kelappan:—"Do not worry about coming here. Unless the cause requires it, you must not endanger your health to come.—Bapu."

This is construed in some quarters in Guruvayur to mean, Gandhiji is going over there. Sjt. A. V. Thakker, Rajagopalachari and other leaders are holding consultations at Calcut regarding work in Kerala. Sjt. Kelappan also joined them.

STOP PRESS

PIT TRAGEDY.

LONDON, Dec. 9. Unprecedented number of colliery accidents in Britain in the past year has increased by the explosion last night in Corton Weed colliery, South Yorkshire, a large concern employing 200 workers.

Only twenty men were in the seam at the time of explosion, and four were killed and five injured.—Reuter.

SINO-JAP. DISPUTE.

GENEVA, Dec. 9. Assembly considering the Sino-Japanese dispute terminated (yesterday) after a promise of dramatic developments by handing over all documents without comment to a Special Committee of Nineteen. The fact that Japanese agreed to adjournment robbed the proceedings of friction.—Reuter.

WALLHEAD'S BILL REJECTED.

LONDON, Dec. 9. The limitation of hours of working population to six hours daily under the penalty of a fine of ten pounds is submitted as a panacea for unemployment in the Bill brought up for the second reading in the House of Commons by left wing Labourites Mr. Wallhead. Sir Henry Bettinson, Minister for Labour, pointed out that the disorganising effects on the Trade Union Agreements would ensue from a passage of the Bill and that it would automatically reduce wages, increase unemployment and do more harm than good. The House rejected the Bill by 137 to 40 votes.—Reuter.

POONA, Dec. 9.

Mahatma Gandhi has sent a message to Maharashtra Hindu Dharma Conference, Poona, this afternoon asking it not to pass any resolution for or against the question of removal of untouchability nor to take it up for discussion till the consideration of the question going on between himself and Sanatanist leaders is over.—A. P.

IT WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTABLE TO INDIA

Liberals Not Satisfied With Hoare's Statement

LONDON, Dec. 9. The Liberals' criticism of Sir Samuel Hoare's speech on Defence has taken the form of a letter to Lord Sankey instead of an announcement in the Conference. The letter expresses dissatisfaction with Sir S. Hoare's statement and says that the memorandum presented by Mr. Jayakar on Tuesday, dealt mainly with the recognition of principle already accepted, that the Governor-General would have special powers for the army responsibility. The letter points out that even the proposal that a member of the legislature should be appointed as Army Member has not been accepted, adding that everything has been left to the so-called spirit of the commonsense, but all would depend on the individuality of Governor-General. The Liberals express opinion that, unless their proposals or others equally satisfactory are accepted, Sir S. Hoare's statement would be unacceptable to India. As regards the Government confirming Sir S. Hoare's statement, the letter says that Mr. Ramsay MacDonald pointed out at the outset of the Conference that statements of ministers were made on behalf of the Government.—Reuter

"DAILY HERALD'S" R. T. C. DISCLOSURES

Delegates Merely To Approve Govt. Agenda

(From Our Correspondent.) MADRAS, Dec. 9. A first class political sensation has been created here by Mr. Leonard Matters disclosures in the "Daily Herald," London carried in a cable to the "Hindu." Mr. Matters states that Labour abstention from the R. T. C. was the wisest decision of the party ever took. He says apparently, Indian delegates are expected merely to approve the Government agenda. Their right to revision is nil as most of them fully recognise. Undoubtedly, some will refuse to sign on a dotted line and give their reasons when they get back, if not promptly arrested on landing in Bombay.

HERRIOT ON AMERICAN NOTE

PARIS, Dec. 9. Armed with the latest American note regarding debts, Mr. Herriot reviewed the recent events, particularly his conversations with Mr. MacDonald before the commissions of Finance and Foreign Affairs. The American Note rejects the possibility of suspension of the next instalment and reiterates Mr. Hoover's views regarding the possibility of subsequent adjustment by a device offering America compensatory economic benefits. It is taken for granted that M. Herriot takes his stand on the policy of full payment on December 15, leaving the Chamber to decide if it chooses, on default with the consequent impairment of Anglo-French entente reached this week.—Reuter's Special.

BRITAIN DECIDES TO PAY ON DEC. 15.

LONDON, Dec. 9. It is generally understood that Government has decided on payment to America on December 15 in gold, which will probably be earmarked therefore. The House of Commons will probably debate debt on Tuesday evening in consequence of the request of Labour opposition, although Government wishes to postpone debate until after December 15.—Reuter.

GANDHIJI ADMONISHES CASTE HINDUS

Purify Yourselves By Removing Load Of Untouchability Off Harijans' Backs

YERAVDA PROGRAMME FOR UNIVERSAL AWAKENING

In his latest statement from Yeravda, Gandhiji admonishes caste Hindus and holds them responsible for the present condition of the "untouchables".

"They have 'sinned' against the Harijans and they must repent and purify themselves by removing the load of untouchability from off their backs."

The most effective work that can be done among castemen, says Gandhiji, is to induce them to take one Harijan at least per family either as member of at least as domestic servant.

"TOWARDS DAWN OF NEW ERA"

POONA, Dec. 9. Mr. Gandhi has issued the following statement to the Associated Press:—

One of the friends who attended the meeting of Anti-Untouchability League, which because of the prior body founded by Mr. V. R. Shinde bearing practically the same name will henceforth be called, and in my opinion more appropriately, the Servants of Untouchables Society, gave me a list of several questions with argument woven into them. For the sake of brevity, I reproduce the most important of these questions in the form of a letter.

As the Society has been formed at your instance and for the purpose of carrying out the programme for the removal of untouchability, workers naturally would expect your definite guidance. The first question that occurs to me there is this. Are the workers to constitute themselves as reformers doing work of uplifting untouchables or uplifting themselves and if it is to be the latter, should not the greatest stress be laid upon work amongst Caste Hindus themselves, and if so how is that work to be done?

CASTE HINDU SINNERS.

This is a comprehensive question and in answering it, I hope to be able to cover the main points raised by the friend. I have repeatedly declared in unequivocal terms that Caste Hindus are sinners who have sinned against those who are called untouchables. Caste Hindus are responsible for the present condition of the Untouchables. Immediately, therefore, they repent by removing the load of untouchability from off the backs of Untouchables, we shall discover perfect transformation among the latter. Not that they will at once shed the habits of a life time, but there would be conscious effort on their part to shed those habits and every where the multitude of Caste Hindus will be helping them to give up those habits.

WARMTH OF REUNION.

It would be like the suppressed members of a family rejoicing the suppressors feeling the warmth of reunion and suppressors receiving them as if they were never separated. I am painfully conscious of the fact that re-union will take some time before it comes, but it will never come unless some of us understand and adopt the right attitude. Even among the liberal minded workers, I have often heard the opinion expressed that untouchability should be removed

only when the Harijans give up their bad habits, educate themselves and live clean lives utterly forgetting that Harijans cannot do these things whilst they remain untouchables. Even if they would, they forget also that individual Harijans who are living decently are not received as terms of equality by Caste Hindus and the very best amongst them are denied the ordinary amenities of life everyday. Contact with Caste Hindus from their birth constitutes the automatic cause for the penal servitude for life which cannot be commuted by any change in manners or any other consideration. Hence there is and can be no incentive to better mode of life. The idea has taken deep root in their minds that they may hope for no redemption at least during their present life time.

WHIRLWIND PROPAGANDA.

The only way therefore is to undo the mischief and make them realise the dignity of their status as men. Caste Hindus should first unconsciously take them up as their very own and then and then only can a change in their condition on a cast scale take place. Therefore the first and foremost item in the programme of work should be a whirlwind propaganda for educating and canvassing opinion among caste Hindus. This work can be done by personal visits on most intensive scale and by flooding the country with literature on the subject.

PRO-REFORM LITERATURE.

In my opinion untouchability is as self-demonstrated a sin as untruth. The proposition does not need the support of Shastras. Nevertheless, as there is a body of learned men who invoke the aid of Shastras in order to justify untouchability, by reason of mere birth, it would be well for workers to arm themselves with pro-reform literature. There is a growing body of learned men in Shastras who emphatically hold that untouchability as it is believed and practised to-day has no support whatsoever in the Shastras.

NO COERCION.

This propaganda can only be entrusted to workers who have character to lose, those who will not be ruffled by insults, those who have patience and listen counter argument and wit enough to combat it in movement of religious reform. There is no room whatsoever for coercion of any (Continued on page 11.)

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The Chhoi Silk Mill Co., Ltd.

NOTICE

THE THIRTY SEVENTH ANNUAL ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders of the above Company will be held at the Registered Office of the Company, No. 267, Hornby Road, Fort, on SATURDAY, 10th December, 1932 at 3.30 p.m. (Standard Time) to transact the following business:—

- To receive and adopt Directors' Report and Audited Statements of accounts for the year ended 30th June, 1932.
- To sanction the declaration of dividend.
- To elect Directors in place of those who retire by rotation, but who are eligible for re-election.
- To appoint Auditor or Auditors for the current year and to fix his or their remuneration.
- To transact any other business the Chairman may bring before the Meeting.

By order of the Board,
CHHOI KOOKA DESAI & CO.,
Secretaries & Agents.

Bombay, 24th November, 1932.
N.B.—The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 1st December to 15th December, 1932.
The Dividend as sanctioned by the Meeting will be paid on and after Monday, the 19th day of December 1932, between the hours 11-30 a.m. and 3-30 p.m., and on Saturday from 11-30 a.m. to 1-30 p.m., at the Registered Office of the Company to those Shareholders whose names stood on the Register on the 1st December, 1932.
Dividend Warrants will be duly posted to the Shareholders. 5893

Notice To Jurymen

GENTLEMEN of the SPECIAL JURY, summoned for the current Criminal Sessions are required to attend at the High Court on Tuesday, the 13th instant, at 11 a.m. (S.T.).

KIKABHAI PREMCHAND,
Sheriff of Bombay.
Bombay, 9th December, 1932. 5882

Public Notices

University Of Bombay

GRADUATION DAY
23rd JANUARY, 1933.

The 28th of January, 1933, having been fixed as a Graduation day, Degrees will be conferred at a meeting of the Senate to be held on that day at 4 p.m. The 7th of January 1933, is the last day for the receipt of applications and fees for admission to degrees on the occasion. Forms of application may be obtained "GRATIS" from the Registrar's office.

S. R. DONGERKERY,
Registrar
Bombay, 3rd December, 1932. 5910

Asphalt Products

Messrs. GARLICK AND COMPANY beg to notify their clients that they have been appointed SOLE SELLING AGENTS in Bombay Presidency including Sind, and in H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions, for the following articles manufactured by the Asphalt Products Co. Ltd., of Narandas Building, Ballard Estate, Bombay, viz:—"PERMATA" Anti-corrosive Bituminous Washers for Corrugated Roofing.

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Notice To Consignees

S. S. "PARIS MARU"

CONSIGNEES OF CARGO per the above steamer are hereby informed of her arrival here on 9th DECEMBER, 1932, from Japan, via ports en route and requested to present Bills of Lading for counter-signature without delay. Applications for survey should be made in writing to the undersigned within 7 days after discharging and prior to removal of cargo from the Landing Shed.

OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA.

Legal Notices

In The High Court Of Judicature At Bombay

TESTAMENTARY AND INTES-TATE JURISDICTION

GEORGE V, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions beyond the Seas King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.

Petition for Letters of Administration of the property and credits of MOHANSINGH DAYABHAI MORY alias MOHANSINGH DAYABHAI MORY alias MOHANSINGH D MORY, late of Noroli an Agriculturist, a Hindu, residing at the time of his death at Noroli in Portuguese India. Deceased.

VIAJESINGH MOHAN SINGH, of Noroli, Hindu, inhabitant, an Agriculturist and a son of the deceased residing at Noroli in Portuguese India at present temporarily residing at Gulawadi, outside the Fort of Bombay. Petitioner.

All persons claiming to have any interest in the Estate of the above named deceased are hereby asked to come and see the Proceedings if they think fit before the Grant of Letters of Administration.

Witness S. JOHN WILLIAM FISHER BEAUMONT, Knight Chief Justice at Bombay aforesaid, this First Day of December, in the Year of Our Lord One Thousand Nine Hundred and Thirty Two and in the Twenty Third Year of Our Reign.

R. B. PATEL,
Prothonotary & Senior Master
H. A. VAKIL.

The 1st day of December, 1932.
MESSRS. VAIDYA & CO.,
Petitioners' Attorneys. 5947

Public Notices

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the TITLE DEEDS, relating to the property, situate at Hanuman Lane Soni Fala Surat, bearing Old Survey No. E. T. 15 294 and New Survey No. 1987 of Ward No. 10 and the vacant piece of land surrounding the said property bearing Old Survey No. E. T. 15, 195-297-590-298 and New Survey No. 1988 of Ward No. 10 belonging to us have been LOST or MISPLACED and in spite of diligent search for the same we have not been able to find out the same and that, if any person be in possession of the said Title Deeds in any capacity whatsoever, he is hereby requested to hand over the same to the undersigned and to inform the undersigned of his having any claim in respect of the said Title Deeds by reason of his being in possession of the said Title Deeds or otherwise either by way of sale, gift, mortgage or howsoever and that if such information is not given to the undersigned within 14 days from the date hereof all such claims will be treated to have been waived.

Dated this 8th day of December 1932.
(Sd.) Bai NANDKOR, widow of Pranjivandas.
(Sd.) VITHALDAS PRANJIVANDAS
1, Kumbhar Tukda, Bhuleshwar Bombay No. 2 5949

Legal Notices

In the High Court of Judicature At Bombay

ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION.

Summary Suit No. 1792 of 1932. Messrs. DHAMANMAL ISHER-DAS, a firm v/s Plaintiffs.

Messrs. DOBSON CARR & CO. a firm v/s Defendants. To, ROBERT HENRY CARR, Esqr. A partner in the Defendant firm, abovenamed.

TAKE NOTICE that the plaintiffs have filed the above suit under Order 37, Rule 2 of the Civil Procedure Code for Rs. 6,950 and interest at 6 per cent. per annum from 24th September, 1932, due to them by the Defendants at foot of a Promissory note, dated 24th September, 1932, and that you are to apply to the said High Court within 10 days of the publication of this notice (exclusive of the day of publication) for leave to appear and defend the suit and to appear and defend in pursuance of such leave if granted. In default the plaintiffs will be entitled to obtain a decree for any sum not exceeding Rs. 6,950 and interest thereon as aforesaid and Rs. 200 for costs or taxed costs; further that leave to appear and defend may be obtained on an application made within the time aforesaid to the Chamber Judge upon your paying into Court the sum herein specified or upon affidavits disclosing such facts as the Judge may deem sufficient to support of the application within the meaning of Order 37 Rule 3 of the said Code.

THIS NOTICE is being given to you as directed by the Chamber Order herein, dated 9th December 1932.

Dated this 9th day of December, 1932.

KAMDAR & CO.,
Plaintiffs' Attorneys. 5946

High Court

O.O.C.J.
Suit No. 40 of 1929.

GIRDHAR DHONDIBA MAN-BHAV, alias BORADE, Plaintiff, Versus

DHARAMSEY AMBA, heir and legal representative of the deceased Amba Bhagwan and Anr. Defendants.

SHANKER KASHINATH CHAPEKAR and Anr. Applicants To, DHARAMSEY AMBA, Esqr. The first Defendant abovenamed.

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the Applicants above named have taken out a Chamber Summons, dated 1st December, 1932, for an order for making the Applicants herein party Defendants to this suit and for other reliefs and that the hearing of the said Chamber Summons is fixed for MONDAY, the 19th day of December, 1932, at 11-15 a.m. (S.T.) when you are requested to attend.

Dated this 8th day of December, 1932.

Yours faithfully,
SMETHAM BYRNE & LAMBERT, Applicants' Attorneys.
NOTE:—Affidavit of A.K. Chapekar affirmed on 1st December, 1932, will be used in support. 5944.

Legal Notices

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. J. R. DUBASH and another the Trustees of the Trust Settlement of Mr. J. R. Dubash have contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our client. Any person having or claiming any estate or interest in or to the said property or any part thereof by way of sale, mortgage, lien, trust, gift, bequest, inheritances, lease, possession, or otherwise howsoever is hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at Esplanade, Fort, Bombay, within 7 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without any regard to any such claim, and the same will be considered as waived.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY

ALL that piece or parcel of vacant Khoti land or ground situate, lying and being at Jogheshwari Road, Jogheshwari in the Registration Sub-District of Bandra in the Bombay Suburban District, containing by admeasurement 8,000 square yards or thereabouts and forming part of a larger plot of land registered in the Books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Survey No. 11, Faini No. 8, and bounded as follows:— On or towards the North, East and West by other land of the Vendors and on or towards the South partly by Jogheshwari Road and partly by other land of the Vendors.

Dated this 9th day of December, 1932.

SURVEYOR & CO.
Purchasers' Attorneys 5950

In the High Court of Judicature at Bombay

TESTAMENTARY AND INTES-TATE JURISDICTION

GEORGE V, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions beyond the Seas King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.

Petition for Letters of Administration of the property and credits of Bai GULAB, late wife of Nanabhai Talackchand Javeri, late of Bombay Hindu Inhabitant, unemployed, residing at New Queens Road outside the Fort in Bombay. Deceased.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Vachha & Co. Attorneys for the Receiver, Yusuf Building, Esplanade Road, Fort, or to the undersigned.

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.

AUCTION SALES

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.

AUCTIONEERS

122, Meadows St., Fort.
SALE OF LAND AT THE VILLAGE OF KHAR GAVTHAN, FLOTS AT DANDA AND FIELDS ON THE EAST OF THE KHAR RAILWAY STATION VILLAGE BANDRA

Sale of all lots at the KHAR GAVTHAN land on SATURDAY, the 17th day of December 1932 at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.)

Under instructions from Messrs. Mansukhlal Mehta & Co., attorneys for Mr. Ramjanally Jamal-bhai the mortgagee and on account and at the risk of Francis Zuran Gowaria and others the mortgagees.

FIRSTLY—All the right, title and interests of the mortgagees in all that undivided equal half share in the Gavthan land ad-measuring about 1268 sq. yds. in Khar Danda, Gavthan bearing Municipal No. 108 A and bearing City Survey No. 94 A

SECONDLY—All the right, title and interest of the mortgagees in plots of land being part of Survey No. 127 and 128 ad-measuring 1390, 225 and 350 sq. yds. and now included in the Bandra Town Planning Scheme No. III.

THIRDLY—All the right, title and interest of the mortgagees in all those pieces of land situate at Bandra and forming part of Survey No. 124, 142, 151, 155, 162, 165 and 265 and ad-measuring about 18000 sq. yds.

Full particulars and conditions of sale may be obtained from Messrs. Mansukhlal Mehta & Co., Attorneys for the Mortgagees, 42, Humam Street, or from the undersigned.

SALE OF IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY AT MASJID STREET, BHENDI BAZAAR ON THURSDAY the 15th December, 1932, at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.)

at the premises under instructions from the Court Receiver as the Receiver appointed in Suit No. 409 of 1931 (Raghunath Valla & Co. vs. Suliman Moosa Madekia & Ois) and in pursuance of the directions contained in the Order dated 30th August, 1932.

All that piece of quit and ground rent land, ad-measuring about 100 sq. yds. together with a dwelling house thereon situate at the North side of Masjid Lane bearing Collector's New No. 7429, New Survey No. 957, Cadastral Survey No. 3437 of Bhuleshwar Division and Municipal No. 6599, Street No. 95-97.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Vachha & Co. Attorneys for the Receiver, Yusuf Building, Esplanade Road, Fort, or to the undersigned.

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.

BENNETT & Co.,

120, Apollo Street, Fort.

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE PROPERTY AT 2nd PASTA LANE, COLABA.

Under instructions from Mr. Dayabhai Chhaganlal, Receiver in Suit No. 809 of 1931 (Dayabhai Chhaganlal vs. Chhaganlal Manilal and others) pursuant to the Consent Order dated the 9th July 1931, passed in the Said Suit Messrs. BENNETT & CO. will on THURSDAY, the 15th inst. at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction on the premises.

All that piece of land with dwelling house at 2nd Pasta Lane, Colaba, ad-measuring about 336 1/9 sq. yards according to the plan to the conveyance the 9th July 1856 and about 371 8/9 sq. yards according to the Collector's Bill, Municipal A Ward No. 505, Street No. 20 and bounded on the East by the property of Maneckji Nas-serwanji, on the West by the property of Sorabji Jeejeebhoy, on the North by the property of Avabai, widow of Hormasji Shapurji and on the South by Public Road.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Matuhlal Janietram and Madan, Attorneys for the Receiver in the above Suit at No. 9 Bell Lane, Fort or to the undersigned.

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE DIAMOND AND PEARL ORNAMENTS.

Under instructions from Messrs. Motichand and Devidas, Attorneys for the Minors Mulji Pragji and others, Messrs. BENNETT & CO. will on WEDNESDAY the 14th inst. at 2-30 p.m. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction at their rooms:—

- 1 Pearl necklace of 4 strings.
 - 1 Pearl collar.
 - 1 Pearl necklace of 2 strings.
 - 1 Pearl necklace with diamond and ruby pendant.
 - 1 Pearl and diamond nose-ring.
 - 1 Pearl rufus, bangles, wristlets, diamond rings, collar button, earrings, chakkai, etc.
- The above will be on view from Monday the 12th inst. A deposit of 25 per cent will be required at the time of Sale.

BENNETT & CO.

Shown on the Screen

WHITE ZOMBIE

Thrilling Picture At Pathe

Those who were thrilled with Dracula and Frankenstein, should now go and see White Zombie, which is now running at Pathe Cinema this week. Bela Lugosi takes the leading role in White Zombie. It is impossible to describe the weird and eerie scenes in this picture. It is calculated to thrill the most hardened. In this film you see the dead rise from the grave at the bidding of 'Murder.' These Zombies are simply living death incapable of being killed until the last breath has gone from the body of 'murder.'

Madeline Short, a New York girl, arrives at Port au Prince, Haiti, to marry Neil Parker, her fiancé, who works in a Bank in that city, but on the ship she had met Charles Beaumont, a wealthy plantation owner, who prevails upon young couple to be married in his palatial home. Upon their arrival at the plantation, Madeline and Neil soon learn that there was an ulterior motive in his invitation.

Ignoring the marriage plans, Beaumont tries to win Madeline's love, and when he fails he lays plans to forestall the wedding. He calls upon 'Murder' Legendre, a sinister necromancer, and obtains from him a deadly drug, one pin-point of which divests its partaker of all intelligence and the entire five senses.

'Murder' is the leader of the Zombies—that is, dead bodies dug from the grave-yard, and through a process of sorcery known to the natives, permeated with suspended animation and put to work in the sugar mills and fields. He has scores of these at work, and he is always accompanied by a body-guard of nine of them, the most sinister group ever assembled.

Under the guise of friendship, Beaumont gives Madeline a rose as a parting wedding gift, but he places it in a pin-point of the potion. She smells the flower and shortly thereafter falls to the floor and is pronounced dead. She is buried, but 'Murder' and Beaumont immediately have the body exhumed by the Zombie body-guard, who carry it to 'Murder's' mountain castle. There Madeline is brought back to life sufficiently to be able to walk, eat and do a few odd domestic jobs. But she has less mental animation than a sleep-walker, and she is continually under the dominance of the necromancer.

Beaumont is happy in having Madeline with him, but a few weeks later her lifeless expression brings home to him the heinousness of the crime he has committed. He pleads with 'Murder' to bring her back to life, but as 'Murder' has other plans, he secretly puts some of the potion in Beaumont's wine and then he too goes under the dominance of the sorcerer.

Meanwhile, Neil has discovered the empty grave, and he confides in Dr. Bruner, an American Missionary who has been in Haiti for thirty years and who is conversant with the island's black sorcery practices. The two suspect foul play, and with the aid of an old native witch doctor, they manage to journey to the castle in search of Madeline.

'Murder' discovers their presence and, by hypnotism, tries to get Madeline to murder her young husband. The missionary prevents this, after which the sorcerer directs Zombie bodyguard to kill Neil. They start after him, but Neil who had been standing at the brink of a precipice, accidentally stumbles and falls to the ground and the relentless Zombies walk one at a time over the cliff. The missionary then strikes 'Murder' over the head with an iron bar, the result being that Madeline comes partly back to life, but as soon as 'Murder' recovers consciousness she returns to her former state.

The sorcerer then starts to escape into his castle, but at that moment Beaumont succeeds in throwing off the effects of the drug sufficiently to grapple with him, and the two hurtle over the cliff to their deaths.

Thus released from her bondage, Madeline regains her animation, and she and Neil and the old missionary turn their steps to happiness.

"BHARTRUHARI"

At The Wellington

Saroj Movietone's latest Hindi talking and singing picture "Bhartruhari" which is now being run for the third week at the Wellington Talkies has been having a tremendous rush for the last two weeks, several people had to go back for lack of accommodation. Mr. Nanubhai B Desai is responsible

SECOND WEEK TARZAN, THE APE MAN

At The Capitol

"Tarzan, the Ape Man," based on the hair-raising story of jungle adventure by Edgar Rice Burroughs, is having its second week run at the Capitol this week. Johnny Weissmuller, world's champion swimmer and considered to have one of the finest physiques of any man living, plays the title role of the strange white man who lives in the jungle like the apes. Prominent roles are also played by Neil Hamilton, Maureen O'Sullivan, C. Aubrey Smith, Doris, and Forester Harvey and Ivory Williams. The picture was directed by S. Van Dyke who achieved such sensational results with "Trade Horn".

SEE BURIAL GROUND

The story, laid for the most part in the beast-infested Lake Albert region of Africa, concerns the attempt of a handful of English adventurers to find the mysterious "Elephant's Burial Ground" where they hope to secure a fortune in ivory. The daughter of the leader of the safari is abducted by Tarzan, the Ape Man, who lifts her bodily from the ground and then carries her away beyond reach of human hands by swinging through the tops of trees at dizzying heights. Their continually exciting and oftentimes thrilling adventures with wild beasts, pygmies and other jungle terrors make this a picture which is said to contain even more hair-raising episodes than the celebrated "Trade Horn".

Among these are numbered the attack upon the safari night camp by starved lions; a fight between Tarzan and a bull ape; the rescue of an elephant trapped in a pit; the charge of elephants through a pygmy village and the escape of the safari from death in a man-eating gorilla pit.

Police Regulate Traffic

Rarely does one have to believe that police intervention was called out to regulate order and traffic on account of a phenomenal crowd of spectators to a theatre to get admission into it.

This is what has actually happened almost daily this week at the Capitol where the great jungle thriller, "Tarzan, the Ape Man" is being shown.

Nearly 25,000 have seen this film during the first week's run, and in order to enable the thousands who have been clamouring for admittance and have been turned away during the first week to see it, the picture is extended for the second week, as stated above.

HILARIOUS COMEDY AT THE ROXY

Gene Gerard In The "Lucky Girl"

Gene Gerard of "My Wife's Family," fame, gives another treat of laughter and mirth in the "Lucky Girl," a hilarious comedy which will be shown this week at Roxy, New Queen's Road. He is co-starred with Molly Lamont, the lovely blonde actress who has recently come to the fore.

Amusing situations abound in the picture, keeping the audience in continuous fits of merriment. The plot concerns the misadventures of King Stephen of the fictitious kingdom of Karaslavia and his "efficiency expert" Hudson Greener. While on a visit to England, the King who has adopted the "incongnito" of Mr. Abdullah, is invited to a Duke's country mansion along with Greener. Complications result from the fact that both closely resemble a pair of notorious crooks. The King falls in love with his host's daughter Moira, played by Molly Lamont. After a secret meeting, the King is arrested by the Duke's servants whose suspicions have been fixed upon him by his mysterious movements. He is later released by Moira, and the servants, by mistake, gag and bind the Duke himself. Meanwhile, Greener and his royal master proceed to get drunk in a wine cellar. However, all ends well with a wealthy syndicate buying up the Kingdom, and Moira and the king go off to seek happiness together.

Superb settings include a beautiful Japanese garden, a baronial hall, and various state apartments.

For this production. The leading stars such as Ashrakhan and Zebunissa had done their parts excellently and entertained the public with their melodious songs. Miss Tara's graceful dances, has increased the charm of the picture. It is continued at the Wellington Talkies.

THE FIGHT FOR LIFE IN THE FROZEN NORTH

"IGLOO" ALL ESKIMO CAST

At The Excelsior

"Igloo" is not only the finest motion picture ever made amidst the snow and ice of the Arctic; it is one of the most genuinely exciting dramas shown on the screen in many a day.

Little do we know about the other half of the world lives, and this Universal picture, which opens to-day at the Excelsior Theatre gives an intimate view of the stern existence lived by the Eskimos of the Far North. The story deals with the migration of a village of natives in search of the open sea and food, and this picture reaches a dramatic tension which is even heightened by a succession of dangerous and thrilling events. The storms which sweep through a village of ice igloos in the earlier sequences are indescribably bleak and chilling, and the latter part of the story, in addition to showing encounters with whales, walrus and polar bear, finds the entire party of Eskimos making a dangerous trek across melting and breaking ice in the ocean.

"Igloo" introduces to screen audiences a new hero in the person of Chee-Ak, a stalwart young man who is said to be a veritable sheik among Eskimos, and who reveals himself as a natural-born actor of unusual ability. The same may be said of Kyatuk, a native girl and, in fact, for the entire cast of Eskimos who appear in the picture.

The making of "Igloo" must have entailed untold hardships, and too much credit cannot be bestowed on Ewing Scott for his direction of the picture under conditions which must have been well-nigh insurmountable. The film was produced for Universal by Edward Small.

"Igloo" is a veritable classic of the Northland. By all means see it—and enjoy one of the screen's most remarkable pictures.

"GIPSY BLOOD"

At The Empire Theatre

We invite the attention of music lovers and all who want romance—colour to see "Gipsy Blood" the British International picture this week at the Empire Theatre. It is an adaptation of George Bizet's gorgeous operatic success "Carmen", in which Tom Burke, the English tenor, makes his first full length picture. With him in leading parts are Marguerite Namara, the prima donna, as Carmen and Lane Fairfax, in support are Leicester Mathews, Dennis Wyndham, Mary Clare, D. Hay Petrie and others. A reproduction of a market place in Seville was built at Elstree, but a number of scenes were actually filmed in Spain, shots of a bull-fight being among those taken. The musical accompaniment was arranged by Dr. Malcolm Sargent who also conducted the New Symphony Orchestra which played it for the Screen. Cecil Lewis directed.

SALLY IN OUR ALLEY

At The Empress Theatre

Gracie Fields, England's greatest comedienne wins new triumphs in the sphere of the talking screen. Her picture "Sally in our Alley" which had a very successful run at the Excelsior a few months ago, will be this week's attraction at the Empress Theatre.

The picture is based on the well-known play "The Likes of 'Er'" by the late Charles McEvoy. Gracie Fields has the role of Sally Winch, a Lancashire girl who, by her singing has made Sam Billson's coffee shop in the East End of London, a popular rendezvous for the residents of the neighbourhood. She is engaged to George Miles, and although he is presumed to have died in the war, she persists in clinging to his memory. The man returns hoping to marry his fiancée, but Florrie, a jealous girl of the slums, causes trouble between the lovers. Finally the air is cleared, but not before Gracie has essayed an attempt to burst into high society, and providing us with some capitalised pathos. Gracie gives a superb characterization of her part, singing numerous songs in her inimitable vivacious manner. Gracie Fields is supported by an exceptionally strong cast Ian Hunter plays opposite her as her soldier-lover, Florence Desmond gives a good characterization as the ill-bred girl of the slums; while Fred Groves and Ben Fields give bright little cameos of East End Life.

PATHE CINEMA

TO-DAY 3-30. 6-30 & 10
SUNDAY MORNING
AT 10 A. M.

UNUSUAL TIMES DEMAND UNUSUAL PICTURES



Here's a burning glamorous love-tale told on the borderland of life and death... the story of a fiend who placed the woman he desired under the strange spell of

"WHITE ZOMBIE"

rendering her soul-less, lifeless yet permitting her to walk and breathe and do his every bidding!

SEE THIS LIVE, WEIRD, STRANGEST OF ALL LOVE STORIES!

with
BELA (DRACULA) LUGOSI

NOTE: The practice of Zombism is punishable by death in Haiti! Look around you!

Stranger things are happening than you ever dreamed.

A VICTOR & EDWARD HALPERIN PRODUCTION • RELEASED BY UNITED ARTISTS
Directed by VICTOR HALPERIN

ACTUAL EXTRACT FROM THE PENAL CODE OF HAITI

ARTICLE 249
PENAL CODE OF THE REPUBLIC OF HAITI
"Also shall be qualified as attempted murder the employment of drugs, hypnosis or any other occult practice which produces lethargic coma, or lifeless sleep and if the person (Zombie) has been buried it shall be considered murder no matter what result follows."

JANET GAYNOR IN ROMANTIC DRAMA

At The Palace Talkies

The most colourful city in the world, with its squalid opium dens as well as modern mansions, the cosmopolitan centre of the Orient "where anything can happen"—Shanghai—is one of the principal settings for "The Man Who Came Back." The picture which is directed by Raoul Walsh will be shown from to-day at the Palace Talkies, near Byculla Railway Station.

Janet Gaynor and Charles Farrell, the young screen sweethearts, handle the principal roles with their usual artistry. It is a power drama of the regeneration, through true love of prodigal son of New York's richest man, who goes down the road of degradation for lack of moral stamina. When he is forced out into the world on his own resources, he rapidly goes down hill

until he finally lands in the lowest dive in Shanghai. There he meets a cabaret singer. A tiny spark of love is kindled into flame, and together they fight their way back to happiness.

Miss Gaynor gives an inspired characterization of the cabaret singer whose love, faith and courage bring about the regeneration of Farrell who plays the role of the ne'er-do-well youth.

The direction of Raoul Walsh is as fine as anything he ever has done. He has drained every ounce of drama and romance possible from this great story. William Holden does a brilliant piece of acting as the irascible Wall Street financier, Kenneth MacKenna, as the "menace," reveals unusual ability in his big scenes. Other roles are well handled by Mary Forbes, Ulrich Haupt, William Worthington, Peter Gawthorne and Leslie Fenton.

Unusually beautiful settings, created by Joseph Urban, celebrated scenic artist, add much to entertainment value.

18th WEEK OF "SHYAM SUNDER"

Record Breaking Success At West-End Cinema

The highest record of Indian films in Bombay has now been broken by Saraswati Cinetone's musical talkie-masterpiece "Shyam Sunder" which is now running for the 18th week at West End Cinema, Lamington Road.

The musical feast of 16 hitting song-hits exquisitely rendered by Master Modak and Miss Shanta Apte is the principal attraction of the film which depicts the romantic episodes in the life of Shri Krishna.

SUBHEKA-SITARA

At The Globe

New Theatres, Ltd. (Calcutta) will present to-day, for the week, at the Globe Talkies, their latest romantic talkie-drama in Urdu, full of delightful songs, featuring Saigal and Ratanbai, the two fa-

mous stars of Bengal, supported by Mazhar Khan, Ansari, Allmir, Hamid and Siddique. This is 100 per cent talking and singing picture of action, thrilling adventures.

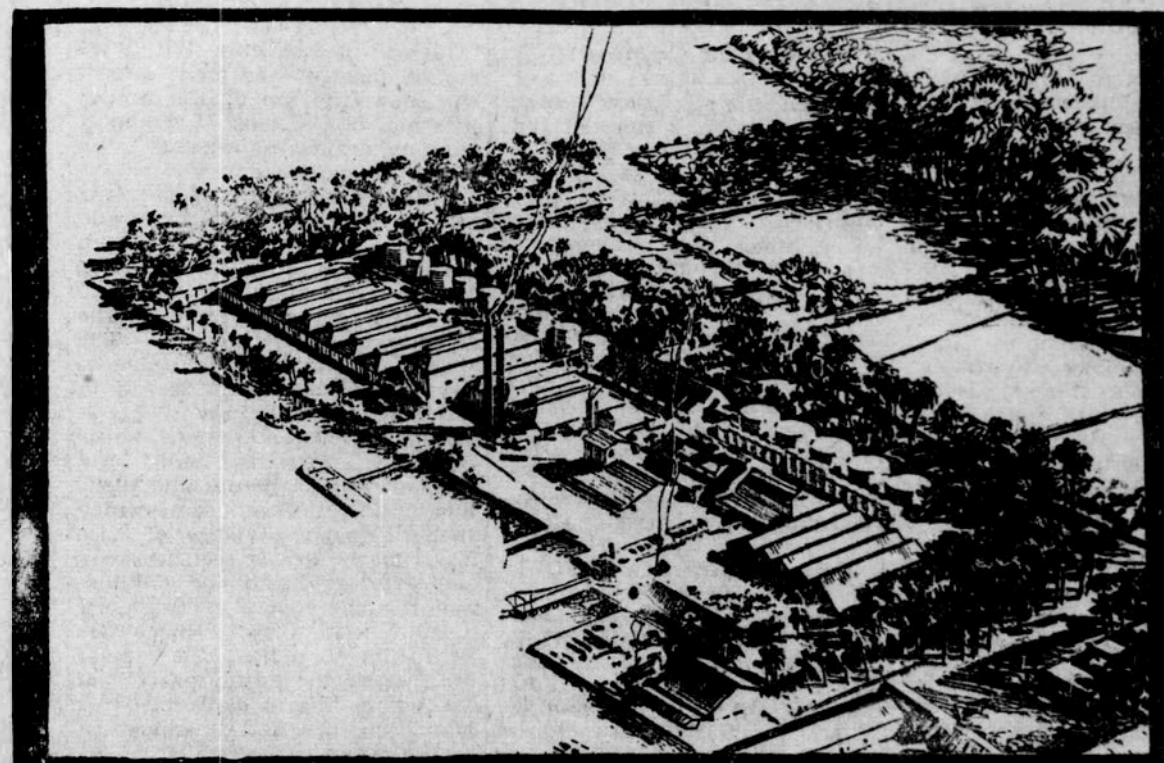
"HAUNTED HOUSE" AT THE IMPERIAL

Ranjit's Delightful Comedy Hit

After the ringing success of "Four Rascals," Ranjit Movietone is putting before the public another big comedy hit at the Imperial Cinema, Lamington Road. This is the "Haunted House" written by Mr. Jitubhai P. Mehta and Mr. Jayant Desai, the latter being also the director.

The talented artists Ghory, Eddie, Keki and Dixit serve the cocktail of fun and frolic to the cine-goers in this picture. Besides the comedy vein, there are a series of incidents full of real thrills and mystery, and sparkling with witty dialogue. Recording and photography are also excellent.

**"I prefer
Tomco products"**



"I always use Tomco products ..."

THE ever-increasing popularity of Tomco products is due, more than anything else, to personal recommendations from enthusiastic users—one person telling another, "I always use Tomco products because I find them better than all others."

These discriminating buyers don't base their preference on mere Swadeshi sentiment — they have *proved* that Tomco products are best from actual use. For Tomco products are made in a large modern factory from only the finest materials; they are supervised by experts at each stage of production and are subject to the most rigid tests before ever they are put on the market.



*Look for the Tomco symbol
on every product—it is your
guarantee that the article
is Swadeshi and of the
highest purity and quality*

Tomco products include the following :

501 SOAP
STORK SOAP
SILK FLAKES
HAMAM TOILET SOAP
MOTI TOILET SOAP
PERFUMED COCOANUT
HAIR OIL
LIMES & GLYCERINE
HAIR TONIC
PERFUMED MEDICATED
HAIR TONIC
TOMCO DIAMOND
BRILLIANTINE
TEJ BOOT POLISH
TEJ BOOT CREAM
CHALLAK MOTOR
POLISH
SAF-KARO GREASE
REMOVER
COCOGEM
COCOANUT OIL
SARASWATI BRAND
VEGETABLE PRODUCT

THE TATA OIL MILLS COMPANY, LIMITED

BOMBAY & TATAPURAM

ANGIER'S Keep Free From Colds, Coughs

Prevention is Better than Cure.

To resist and repel colds, influenza, bronchitis, there is nothing better than a course of Angier's Emulsion. Its soothing effects and its tonic, invigorating influence upon all the bodily functions make it unequalled for the prevention of colds and catarrhal affections.

If a cold or cough has already commenced, Angier's is the best means of throwing it off and repairing the damage it has caused.

Angier's is invaluable for restoring proper tone to the digestive functions and for building up health and strength. No other emulsion is so strongly recommended and so largely prescribed by the Medical Profession. Equally useful for adults and children, Angier's is the most palatable of all emulsions and agrees perfectly with delicate, sensitive stomachs.

The Most Palatable of all Emulsions.

"Dear Sirs: I have always derived much benefit from Angier's Emulsion and have found it invaluable for coughs and colds. I have also recommended it to patients and have seen most beneficial results in various chest affections." (Signed) (Nurse) F. J. Roberts, 117, Burntwood Lane, London, S.W.17.

Angier's Emulsion contains no animal oil, and in its preparation is untouched by hand. It is therefore acceptable to all castes and religions.

ANGIER'S EMULSION

ENDORSED BY THE MEDICAL PROFESSION.

THE "SANDOW"

The Sandow watch is a moderate priced good quality time-keeper made to withstand the ravages of the Indian climate and to give many years of good service.



No. 301. Nickel Rs. 20.
No. 302. Silver Rs. 23.
No. 303. Rolled Gold Rs. 23.

The Hexagon.
No. 318. Silver Rs. 31.
No. 320. 18 ct. gold Rs. 34.

FAVRE LEUBA & CO., LTD.

BOMBAY-CALCUTTA.

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Directors of
**THE YOUNG INDIA INSURANCE
COMPANY, LTD.**
(Ahmedabad)

announce to the public that on account of a Company of similar name having been registered in Calcutta prior to us, we have been compelled to alter our Company's name to:—

THE ASHOK

INSURANCE COMPANY, LTD.

The Management, Directorate and Policy conditions remain absolutely unchanged.

Head Office: REID ROAD, AHMEDABAD.
Bombay Branch:—11 TAMARIND LANE, FORT.

ENERGETIC FIELD-WORKERS WANTED

Two Things Worth Knowing.

ANKHI KHOOSH EYE DROP.

Cost Safe and most efficacious remedy for all eye troubles such as Trachoma, Conjunctivitis (Ophthalmia), Inflamed sore, itching and watering eyes, sty and "Pink Eye" in babies. Strongly recommended by All-India Blind Relief Association, Children's Home, etc.

SKINBOONE LOTION

Cost large bottle Why suffer from skin troubles? This non-oily, non-greasy lotion will free you in a few applications from the discomforts of Barber's itch, Delhi sores, Dhotie's itch, ringworm of all kinds, wet eczema, watering and itching blisters, and pimples, "Hongkong Foot," Herpes, etc.

Stockists:—Kemp, Thompson, Marshall, Perry, Popular Pharmacy, M. T. Madon, Phillips Akbarally, Paradkar, Monji Vishram, etc.
INTERNATIONAL REMEDIES CO., 4, Queen's Road, Fort, Bombay.

WANTED

FOR
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A few DISTRICT AGENTS in Karnataka, Gujarat, Kathiawar, and Khandesh and Special Agents or Special Terms to work in the City and Suburbs of Bombay. The candidates must be fairly educated and well connected and must possess some knowledge of this business. Eligible candidates will be taken on or encouraged monthly allowance and liberal commission.

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Company Building, Hornby Road, Fort, BOMBAY.

TRADE & FINANCE

VERY LITTLE DEMAND FOR MONEY TO FINANCE CROPS

Government Securities Steady

GOLD AND SILVER QUIET BUT STEADY

Weekly Market Reviews

(From Our Special Correspondent)

Bombay, Dec. 9.

MONEY.

In the money market the rate for call funds was quoted at 1 to 1.1/2 per cent. and there was very little demand from up-country centres for crop finance. The latest statement of the Imperial Bank shows a decline of Rs. 127.40 lacs in the trade demand. The Ways and Means advanced to the Government of India have increased by Rs. 1 crore to Rs. 3 crores, while the Government's balance with the Bank stands at Rs. 6.27 crores. The following are the fixed deposit rates:—One to two months 1 1/2 p.c.; three months 2-1/4 p.c. and six months 3 p.c.

IMPERIAL BANK.

The statement of the Imperial Bank of India as at 2nd December 1932 shows a decrease of Rs. 182.11 lacs in the cash balance of the Bank which now amounts to Rs. 23,99,37,000 as compared with Rs. 9.33 crores at this time last year. The percentage of cash to liabilities is 31.27, a decrease of 2.37 p.c. on the week. Loans and Cash credits have risen by Rs. 4.10 lacs and by Rs. 12.94 lacs respectively, while inland bills discounted are down by Rs. 8.99 lacs. Government securities have improved by Rs. 87.03 lacs to Rs. 29.37 crores. Government deposits are down by Rs. 126.68 lacs to Rs. 6.27 crores probably due to beginning of month requirements, while Other deposits have increased by Rs. 123.32 lacs to Rs. 68.99 crores. The bank rate remains unchanged at 4 p.c.

GILT-EDGED MARKET.

Prices in the gilt-edged market were steady on the whole with a rise in the quotation for 3 1/2 p.c. Paper from 71-14 to Rs. 72-10 at the close. During the week, however, the rate fell temporarily to Rs. 71-3. Short-term bonds continued in demand throughout this week. 5 p.c. 1945-55 Loan improved to Rs. 106-4. 1935 and 1933 loans are quoted at Rs. 101-10 and Rs. 101-5 respectively; 5 p.c. 1939-44 loan kept at steady at Rs. 101-6. 5 1/2 p.c. 1938-40 improved slightly to Rs. 103-6 and 5 p.c. 1940-43 new loan to Rs. 101-6. 6 1/2 p.c. Bombay Development Loan is quoted at Rs. 106-4 and 6 1/2 p.c. treasury bonds at Rs. 105-5. 4 p.c. 1960-70 Loan maintained last week's level, the closing being Rs. 84-1 and 1934-37 loan is quoted at Rs. 97-12 1/2 p.c. 1955-60 Loan kept almost unchanged at Rs. 94-13 and 1934 bonds at Rs. 100-9.

EXCHANGE.

Sterling exchange market was quite steady throughout the week with sellers of ready T.T. at 1/6-5/32 and buyers at 1/6-3/16. Though rates are unchanged, the tone was a shade quieter as sales against export of gold were on a somewhat reduced scale. Merchandise export bills still contain small. The following are the forward rates:—Dec./Jan. 1/6 5/32d. Feb.-March 1/6 1/8d. and April 1/6 3/32d.

The dollar sterling quotation opened at dolls. 3.20 3/8 in London and after declining to dolls. 3.16-3/8 steadily improved to dolls. 3.25-1/2 but closed at dolls. 3.22. The Paris/London rate after declining from 82.00 to 80.90 improved and closed at 82.75. The Belga after touching 22.99 closed at 23.35. Similarly the Italian lira after touching 62.93 closed at 63.18.

A press communique of the 7th instant states that tenders to the amount of £47,050,000 at 1s. 6-5/32d. were received and allotted approximately 2 per cent. £1 million will be offered for tender on Wednesday the 14th December on the same conditions as previously announced.

A press communique of the 6th instant states that £2,316,000 sterling were purchased by Government during the week ending 3rd December and that purchases since 1st April to date amounted to £22,479,000; the net remittances to the Home treasury being £19,444,000 after excluding the transfers from Reserves.

GOLD.

Prices in the gold market tended lower. Ready after improving from Rs. 31/4 to as high as Rs. 31-11 persistently declined to Rs. 31-0 but closed at Rs. 31/6-8. This downward movement was in sympathy with firm sterling dollar cross rate. The volume of business transacted was comparatively

small for ready but a fair amount of business was done for forward deliveries. Purchases by exporters were on a somewhat diminished scale since the price in the bazar was above the export level. The quotation for sovereigns after opening at Rs. 19-11 1/2 improved to Rs. 19-14, but subsequently declined to Rs. 19-8-0 for ready and Rs. 19-7-0 for 9th Jan. sett. The daily off-take is no more than 200 tolas, while stocks approximate to some 4 lacs tolas. The price of gold in London opened at 127s. 3d. and after improving to 130s. 0 1/2d. declined and closed at 126s. 8d. In our market the highest and lowest rates were Rs. 31-11 and Rs. 31-1 for ready and 13th December settlement and Rs. 31/9-6 and Rs. 31/0 for 12th January settlement. The total imports during the week amounted to Rs. 284,692 in bar and coin.

SILVER.

In the silver market, a somewhat steadier tone prevailed and the price of ready after opening at Rs. 50-10 improved to Rs. 52-10, but eased and closed at Rs. 51-10. The recovery this week was due largely to an improvement in the price of the metal in London and steadier advices from Shanghai, where the tael advanced from 1s. 4-9/16d. to 1s. 9-1/8d., with a slight recession to 1s. 8-15/16d. The daily off-take has improved to some 45 bars, while stocks are almost unchanged at 9700 bars. The highest and lowest rates in London were 17/34d. and 17-1/2d. for ready and 17/13/16d. and 17-9/16d. for forward. In our market the highest and lowest rates were Rs. 52-10 and Rs. 51-9 for ready, Rs. 52-12 and Rs. 51-10 for 19th December settlement and Rs. 53-2 and Rs. 51-15 for 16th January settlement. The incoming mail is expected to bring £12,500. Inclusive of these arrivals and exclusive of the present week's shipment the total visible supply from London to India is about £20,500. The total imports during the week amounted to Rs. 30,417 in coin. This week's shipment from London is expected to be 2,600.

SHARES.

On the Stock Exchange cotton mill shares were generally easier with fall of some Rs. 5 to Rs. 8 in the price of big shares and of about Rs. 2 in small shares. The volume of business was on a restricted scale. Lower commodity prices and slow demand for manufactured goods are the factors largely responsible for the lethargic condition in this group. The following are the fluctuations in some of the leaders:—Bombay Dyeing Rs. 655-656 1/2; Century Rs. 208-12 203-12; Central India Rs. 262-8 1/2; 257/8d.; Crescent Rs. 35-10-34/8; Fazulbhai Rs. 255-251 1/4; Indore-Malwa Rs. 350-348-1/2-350; Kohinoor Rs. 140-136-1/4-136-1/4; New Great Rs. 113-12; Pearl's Rs. 123-12; Simplex Rs. 55-53-1/2; and Swadeshi Rs. 208-12-205-206-4.

In the miscellaneous section though rates were slightly easier, a fair amount of business was done. Tata Iron Ordys. declined from Rs. 34, to Rs. 33 but closed at Rs. 33 1/2, while Defds. remained unchanged at Rs. 160. Tata Hydros were almost unchanged at Rs. 135-10. Tata Power shares after declining to Rs. 755 improved and closed at Rs. 758-12. Andhra Valleys similarly eased to Rs. 1208-12 but closed at Rs. 1212-8. Alcock shares were unaltered at Rs. 137-6. Bombay-Burma shares eased during the week from Rs. 365 to Rs. 358-1/2, while Bombay Tramways steadied from Rs. 108-2 to Rs. 109-6. Bombay Steams are quoted at Rs. 217-8. Bundi Cement shares went into ex-dividend at Rs. 14-14. Indian Cement shares closed at Rs. 182-8. Katni Ordys. and Defds. showed no change at Rs. 161-14 and Rs. 570 respectively. Railways shares fluctuated little, Ahmed. Prantij being quoted at Rs. 645 and Tapti Valleys at Rs. 620.

Imperial Bank shares were quiet, this week closing at Rs. 1182-8 with Contributors at Rs. 288-12. Bank of India shares are quoted at Rs. 92-1/4 and those of the Central Bank at Rs. 18-12.



"4711" Shaving Stick
"4711" Shaving Cream

Richly lathering and faintly fragrant with "4711" Eau de Cologne. Will soften the most stubborn beard and much assist in ensuring an easy, clean removal.



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Ideal after the shave, to soothen and to smooth the skin; a dusting powder refreshingly perfumed with "4711" Eau de Cologne.



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ANNUAL DIRECTIONS



FOR 1933 with Monthly and Weekly Forecast.

The Reading describe in detail such important happenings as Finance, Profession, Love, Marriage, Business, Health, Travel, Changes, Lucky Number, Astral colour, Birth, Stone, Favourable and unfavourable dates for every month of 1933 with Weekly forecast and Moon Table Guide for every day of 1933.

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ALL QUIET IN AFGHANISTAN

NEW DELHI, Decr. 9.

The Afghan Consul General has just received the following telegram from Kabul:—

"Peace and tranquillity prevail all over Afghanistan. A new Governor has been appointed in the Southern Division of Afghanistan who has taken charge of his duties. His Excellency the War Minister has skillfully managed the affairs of the Darri Khels who have returned to their homes. The War Minister will convey the message of Darri Khel to Kabul within three or four days."—A.P.

CROMPTON LAMPS



Agents:—GREAVES COTTON & CO. LTD., BOMBAY.

EAST & WEST INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED.

(Established 1913.)

Valuation Report

For the Triennium ending 31st December, 1931
REVEALS CERTAIN STRIKING FEATURES.
The Real Criterion of Prosperity is the substantial Surplus disclosed after a severe test by the Actuary. Surplus disclosed is nearly 5 1/2 times more than that disclosed at the last Valuation.

Interim Bonus Rs. 15 per 1,000 per Year

both on Whole Life and Endowment With Profit Policies becoming claims before 1st January, 1934.
Forecast:—STILL GREATER PROSPERITY.

For Prospects, Valuation Report & Agency Terms apply to:—
THE MANAGER,
East and West Buildings,
Apollo Street, Fort, BOMBAY.

New York Cotton Steady On Spinners Buying And Covering

BUREAU REPORT DISCOUNTED

Politics Still Dominate But Market Action Encouraging

Bombay, Dec. 9. The New York cotton futures market was depressed by bearish Government reports. The preliminary Government estimate shows American cotton crop 12,727,000 bales and upto the end of the last month total ginnings were 11,631,000 bales. The yield per acre is estimated 162.1 lbs. This report was much larger than the general expectation but prices advanced on spinners buying futures and on short covering. The market opened at a decline of 12 points and after the receipt of the Bureau report prices were quoted 20 points down. Later on prices advanced on short covering and trade buying and the market closed at a decline of 4 to 8 points. Spot cotton prices closed unchanged at 5.75c.

The New Orleans cotton futures market was quiet but steady and closed at a decline of 3 to 5 points. Spot cotton prices closed at 5.69c.

The Liverpool cotton futures market opened at a decline of 8 points on moderate general selling on easier Alexandria advices. There was stop-loss selling and later scattered Bombay buying and trade calling. Bureau report was bearish and did not affect the market to a great extent. The market closed steady at a decline of 8 points. Middling American spot cotton prices declined 14 points at 5.03c.

East Indian cotton futures declined 8 points and Egyptian cotton prices closed at a decline of 9 to 10 points. The Alexandria cotton futures market was easy and closed at a decline of 38 to 33 points.

PRIVATE CABLES

N. Y. January highest 5.61-02. Lowest 5.43-20. N. Y. March Highest 5.72 (2.45 p. m.) Lowest 5.53 (11.15 a. m.). Messrs. Chunilal Mehta & Co. have received to-day the following cable information from their Foreign Friends.

Liverpool:—Production 1,27,27,000 Ginned 1,16,31,000. Yield 162.1. Report about discount but international politics disturbing. Liverpool:—Bureau well above general expectations but bearish figure appears to have been discounted in recent decline. Politics are still dominating influence.

Liverpool: Report considered 'bearish'. Our opinion is that the liquidation is not over. The demand is not sufficient to sustain the market.

New York:—Report is bearish. Explained by larger acreage. Market seems inclined to resist the decline. Scale down buying limits being reached. Think the decline will hardly go further.

New York: Action market encouraging. Good cloth demand to-day.

New York: Bureau larger than expected. Decline checked by trade buying and covering. South sold.

Messrs. Patel Brothers have received the following cables:—11-48 a. m. Market declined on improved exchange and weak Egyptian. Increased Bureau expected.

6.22 p. m. Bureau much larger than expected generally. Action of market shows supply fully discounted, but external influences make trend very uncertain.

Their New York friends are cabled as under:—

"To-day's market despite amazing increase Bureau confirms cotton strength, although estimate indicates slower development of higher levels unless assisted by outside influences."

Another of their Liverpool friends cable as under:—

Bureau about discounted but international politics disturbing. Messrs. Anderson, Clayton & Co. have received the following review of the past week from their New York Office:—

"Surprisingly steady market in view of Government estimate. Trade are the best buyers. Speculation mixed. Commitments light. Spinners demand for actual cotton less urgent. South continues selling fairly freely. Somewhat better tone goods trade."

NEW YORK COTTON.

New York, Dec. 8.	
January	5.59-04
March	5.69-05
May	5.80-06
July	5.90-06

Bombay Cotton

BOMBAY, Dec. 9.

In sympathy with a small decline of 4 points in New York Futures, the local market opened at Rs. 191/4 for Broach A/M delivery and advanced to Rs. 191-12 on short covering. At the advance there was some nervous long liquidation which depressed prices to Rs. 189/12 but the market again improved to Rs. 191/4 on scattered buying.

Liverpool market opened at a decline of 2 points and prices in the local market eased off. The market closed at 5-30 p.m. as under:—

Broach A/M	190/12
Comra D/J	169/8
Comras March	169/8
Bengal D/J	151/8
Bengal March	152/8

COTTON DELIVERY CONTRACTS

Bombay, Dec. 9.	Dec. Jan.
Bengal Fine	+6 +5
Wardha Fine	+15 +13
Arvi Fine	+9 +7
Kham/Akola Fine	+6 +4
Khandesh Fine	-2
Mathia F G	-12
Broach FG Feb. +7 and March +6.	

COTTON OPTION PREMIUMS.

Bombay, Dec. 9.	
F. G. Broach A/M	about
Tej/Mandi Premium	about Rs. 175/ Premium
Mandi on Rs. 6/6	
Tej on Rs. 225/ Premium	about Rs. 4
Tej on Rs. 250/ Premium	about Rs. 2/
Tej on Rs. 275/ Premium	about Rs. 1/

OFFICIAL COTTON ROOM RATES

Bombay, Dec. 9.	
Sup. Fine F G G-od	
M G Bengal UP	167 164 161 153
M G Rajputana	166 167 160 157
M G Punjab	166 167 160 157
M G Oomra No. 3	178 175 172
M G Oomra No. 1	180 186 183
M G Oomra No. 1	183 180 177

COTTON TENDERS.

Bombay, Dec. 9. No cotton tenders were issued today either Bengal or Oomra against December/January delivery. Total tenders so far for Bengal are 200 Bales, and Oomra 900 Bales.

READY COTTON SALES.

Bombay, Dec. 9.	
34 A. Damodar Dhamangaon	New 179
62 G G Keshu & Co. Sripur 138	
30 Do. Do. 141	
51 Samji Karamshi Sasegaon 151	
67 Do. Shegaon 143	
136 Currimbhai Limbdi 184	
50 Do. Morvi 191	
100 P. Crystal & Co. Aurangabad 146	
60 Do. Manmar 146	
100 Currimbhai Limbdi 184	
50 Do. Morvi 191	
100 A. Damodar Arvi 162	
100 Do. Amraoti New 177	
100 Oshman Suleman Dhuri 45	off

READY COTTON QUOTATIONS.

Bombay, Dec. 9.	New Old
Bengal Superfine	168 158
Bengal Fine	162 152
Beggal FG	158 148
Sindh-Punjab Fine	162 152
Sindh-Punjab FG	158 148
Wardha-Hingri Fine	185 165
Nagpur Savner Fine	188 165
Yeomai Fine	180 160
Arvi Fine	180 160
Ellichpur Fine	177 157
Amraoti Fine	177 155
Khamgaon-Akola Fine	177 155
Mulkapur Fine	172 150
Khandesh Fine m	172 150
Jalna/Sailu FG	145
Burwah Sanavad FG	145
Ujjain/Shujapur FG	150
Broach FG	170
Punjab/American	165
Punjab/American mix	165
Cambodia	225
Mirai/Sangli	185
Compta Good	185
Bagalot	175
Busoga	280
Kampala	295

LONDON.

London, December 8. Smoked sheet Standard Ribbed 11 spot 2-1/2 sellers.

LONDON DISCOUNT RATES.

London, December 8.	
Interest Day to day Loan	0-3/8 per cent.
Interest 7 days market Loan	0-1/2 per cent.
Bank bills 3 months 0-13/16 per cent.	
Bank bills 6 months 1-1/16 per cent.	
Bank bills 1-1/8 per cent.	
Fine trade bills, 3 months 2-1/2 per cent.	
Fine trade bills, 6 months 2-1/2 per cent.	
Fine trade bills, 3 per cent.	

MONEY MARKET

OPENING EXCHANGE QUOTATIONS

Bombay, December 9.

B. C. RATE:—T. T. 1/6 1/8. D. D. 1/6 1/8.

LONDON BANKS:—Selling T. T. 1/6 5/32 Dec. Jany. Selling D. D. 1/6 5/32. Selling T. T. 1/6 1/8 Feb. March. Buying T. T. 1/6 7/32. Buying D. D. 1/6 1/4.

Buying 3 mos. 1/6 9/32 Dec. February. Buying 3 mos. 1/6 1/4 March May.

NEW YORK:—B. C. Rate T. T. 411. Banks Selling T. T. 409. Banks Buying T. T. 407.

PARIS BANKS:—Selling D. D. 819. Buying D. D. 829.

AMSTERDAM BANKS:—Selling D. D. 60 1/4. JAPAN BANKS:—Selling T. T. 85 1/2. Buying 60 day, 80.

HONGKONG BANKS:—Selling D. D. 89 1/8. SHANGHAI BANKS:—Selling D. D. 116 1/2. SINGAPORE BANKS:—Selling D. D. 154 3/8. JAVA BANKS:—Selling D. D. 60 1/4.

BERLIN BANKS:—Selling D. D. 101 1/2. CROSS RATE:—New York/London 3.22 1/2 8th instant.

Shanghai/London 1/8 15/16 9th instant. Japan/London 1/3 1/2 9th instant.

London/Paris 82.87 8th instant. London/Belgium 23.37 8th instant.

London/Switzerland 16.84 8th instant. London/Italy 63.80 8th instant.

London/Berlin 13.60 8th instant. London/Holland 8.06 8th instant.

London/Stockholm 18.30 8th instant. London/New York 3.23 3/4 8th instant.

Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Steady. Dull.

Gold 68.8 7th instant; 66:6 8th instant. Silver, London Ready 117 3/4 7th instant; 117 5/8 8th instant.

Silver, London Forward 117 13/16 7th instant; 117 11/16 8th instant.

Silver New York Ready 126 7/16 instant; 125 5/8 8th instant.

London Discounts 3 mos. 15 1/8 per cent. 7th instant; 17 1/8 per cent. 8th instant.

London Discounts 6 mos. 1 1/8 per cent. 7th instant; 1 1/8 per cent. 8th instant.

Imperial Bank Rate 4 per cent. Bank of England Rate 2 per cent.

Money:—Call 1/2 per cent. 3 mos. 2 per cent. 6 mos. 2 1/2 per cent.

Tone:—Easy.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES.

TAXABLES. Bombay, December 9.

3-1/2 p. c. G. P. Notes 72-7 4 p. c. 1931/36 Conv. 98-6

4 p. c. 1934/37 Loan 97-12 4 p. c. 1960/70 Loan 84-0

4 1/2 p. c. 1934 Bonds 100 1/2 4 1/2 p. c. 1955/60 Loan 94 1/2

5 p. c. 1929/47 Loan 100/6 5 p. c. 1939/44 Loan 101-4

5 p. c. 1940/43 Loan 101/8 5 p. c. 1935 Bonds 101-0

5 1/2 p. c. 1938/40 Loan 103-6 6 1/2 p. c. 1933/36 Bonds 101-7

6-1/2 p. c. 1935 T Bonds 105-2 TAX-FREES:

5 p. c. 1945/55 Loan 106-0-6 5 p. c. 1933 Bonds 101-5

6 1/2 p. c. 1935 B. D. L. 106-4 STATE-LOANS:

5 1/2 p. c. 1938 Mysore 104-8 5 p. c. 1955 Mysore 102-1/2

CORPORATION LOANS (Taxables):—4 p. c. B.P.T. 1974 78-8

4 p. c. M. Deb 1974 78-0 5 p. c. do 1959 93-0

6 p. c. do 1954 106-0 6 p. c. K.P.T. 1956 105-8

5-1/2 p. c. B.T. 1937 104-0 3-1/2 G. P. Notes opened at 72-6-6 declined to 72-4-6 and quoted 72-7-0 at 2-15 p.m. 5 per cent. 1945-55 loan quotes 106-6-0 and is in demand. The share market remained closed for settlement purposes and opens Monday the 12th instant.

LONDON EXCHANGES

London, December 8.	
T. T. London:—	
On Berlin 13.61-1/2	
On Brussels 23.35	
On Amsterdam 8.05	
On Madrid 39.68	
On Milan 63.18	
On Paris 82.84	
On Prague 108-75	
On New York closing rate	3.23-1/2

"SHIKARI"

TO BE RELEASED SOON AT THE WELLINGTON CINEMA



SEE AND LISTEN

SITA DEVI—The "Bulbul" of Bengal, in her FIRST TALKIE, her songs and dialogues in the character of a CIRCASSIAN VAMP.

SHAZADI BANOO—In her rustic role as an unspoiled child of nature. JAL KHAMBATTA, JAGADISH, JAY RAJ, B. KHAN, LAVANGIA and others.

THEY RENDER A GOOD STORY

The story of the DECLINE and FALL of MAN, seduced by greed, liquor and uncontrolled passions. The tranquility, peace and harmony of villages and towns transformed by mad lust into inhuman jungles where MAN becomes a SHIKARI and reduced to the level of the wild jungle animals preys upon everything as a SHIKARI.

WITH FLAWLESS TECHNIQUE

Accomplished by:—

The Director	—NAVAL GANDHI
Recording Engineer	—ODELL
Indian Music Expert	—Prof. B. R. DEODHAR
Dialogues and Songs	—MUNSHI DILL
Edited by	Adrian Brunell and Dickinson.

Costume-Design, ornaments, jewellery, architecture, interiors and similar art features suggested by Mr. KANAIYALAL H. VAKIL.

The film is recorded on the Fidelity Sound System.

This is a rare combination of TECHNICAL TALENTS, LAVISH SCALE OF PRODUCTION. There is crystal CLEAR and FLAWLESS RECORDING witnessed for the FIRST TIME IN INDIA. The leading trade journals and competent opinion in England are unanimous in their praise.

VISIT THE WELLINGTON For "SHIKARI"

For Booking Apply BOMBAY RADIO CO., LTD. 16, New Queen's Road, BOMBAY.

BANK OF ENGLAND RETURN

LONDON, Dec. 8. This Week.

Total Bullion 140,400,000

Public Deposits 8,500,000

Other Deposits 138,700,000

Government Securities 85,800,000

Other Securities 28,500,000

Notes and coin 49,700,000

Notes in Circulation 365,700,000

Ratio of Reserve to Liabilities 33.77 per cent.

WHEAT-BALTIC EXCHANGE.

London, Dec. 8. Rozario Santa Fe, per 64 lb. Car. goes—

Sellers 23/6 Jan./Feb. Barletta Russo, per 64 lb. Cargo—

Sellers 23/6 Jan./Feb. Wheat South Australian Parcels—

Sellers 25 January. Wheat Choice White Karachi.

Parcels—No offers.

LINSEED AND WHEAT.

Bombay, Dec. 9. Linseed May 6 9 9

Wheat May 4 12 3

TEE SEEDS TRADERS ASSOCIATION.

Bombay, Dec. 9. Castor seeds Delivery May Open.

ing Rs. 32/15 Lowest Rs. 32/13

Closing Rs. 32/14/6

Groundnut Seeds Delivery February Opening Rs. 33/10 Highest

Rs. 33/12 Lowest Rs. 33/8 Closing Rs. 33/10

SHANGHAI EXCHANGE

Shanghai, Dec. 9.

T. T. ON LONDON:—

To-day's Opening 1.8 15/16

To-day's Closing 1.8 15/16

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGES.

London, December 8.

Chartered Bank of I.A. and C. 113-3/4.

Hongkong and Shanghai Bank London Regd. 1118.

P. and O. Banking Corporation 128-3/4.

National Bank of India 143.

Funding Loan 4 per cent. 1108-1/4.

Conversion Loan 3-1/2 per cent. 108-5/8.

Rupee Paper 3-1/2 per cent. 153

Indian Stock 3 per cent. sterling loan 173.

Indian stock 3-1/2 per cent. 184.

Indian stock 4-1/2 per cent. loan 1105.

Consols 2-1/2 per cent. 174.

War loan 5 per cent. 108-1/8.

Victory Bonds 4 per cent. 1107-1/4.

LONDON METAL.

London, December 8.

Copper Braziers 144-1/2.

Yellow metal 137-1/4.

Spelter hard Indian Brands 114-3/4.

Corrugated sheets, 24 gauge 116-1/8.

Tin English Ingots 1152-3/4.

CITY AND SUBURBS

TO-DAY

Hindu—Magsar Shud 13 1980.
Muslim—Shaban 11, 1351.
Parsi—Tir 5, 1302.
Sunrise—7h 0m.
Sunset—6h 2m.
Hightide—9-46 23-18.
Lowtide—4-25 16-08.
Phases of the Moon: First Quarter
to-day 4h 15m a.m. Full Moon
13th Dec 7h 11m a.m. Last Quarter
21st Dec 1h 52m a.m.
New moon 27th Dec 4h 52m
p.m.
S S "Maloja" with English mails,
sails at 1 p.m.
Bombay Races: Winter Meeting
Fourth Day.
Prize distribution ceremony of C
L Boys' High School, Dadar, at
6 p.m. the Rev. John McKenzie
presiding.

NOTICE TO JURYMEN:—Special
Jurors' attention is drawn to the
notice appearing in the Public
Notifications Column.

SOUTH INDIAN BHAIJAN SA-
MAJ:—The fifth and sixth lectures
on Mahabharata by Sri. Sreenivasa
Iyengar will be delivered in the
Samaj Hall to-day (Saturday) and
Sunday (11th instant) respective-
ly, at 4 p.m.

POSTAL NOTICE:—Superscrib-
ed Mails for Japan per S.S. "Hei-
nan Maru" will be accepted at the
General Post Office upto 6-30 p.m.
on Saturday, the 10th instant.

DADAR HIGH SCHOOL:—The G.
E. 1's C. L. Boys' High School,
Dadar, Bombay will hold its prize
distribution ceremony of the school
to-day (Saturday) at 6 p.m. (S.T.)
when the Rev. John McKenzie,
Vice-Chancellor, the University of
Bombay, will preside.

P. P. SOCIAL SAMAJ:—The Pa-
thare Prabhu Social Samaj's 41st
annual prize distribution gather-
ing will be held to-day (Saturday)
at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.) in the Blavat-
sky Lodge, French Bridge, Chow-
patty, when Mr. V. N. Chandavar-
kar, Mayor of Bombay, will preside
and Mrs. Vatsalabai V. N. Chanda-
varkar will distribute the prizes.

EFFECTS OF INDIAN GOLD EX-
PORTS:—Under the auspices of
the Central Institute of Banking
and Commerce, Mr. A. D. Shroff
will deliver a lecture at the Insti-
tute Rooms, Central Bank Build-
ing, to-day (Saturday) at 3-30
p.m. on "Effects of Indian Gold
exports on world conditions in
general and Indian conditions in
particular."

IN AID OF MODERN CO-EDU-
CATION SCHOOL:—The variety
entertainment in aid of the Modern
Co-education School—which was
adjourned for 17th instant will
come off to-day (Saturday) at 8
p.m. at the Elphinstone Theatre.
"Yugantar" a Marathi play of
Hirabai Badodekar will be staged.
Besides there are other attrac-
tive items on the programme. Sir
Govindarao Pradhan will preside.

DAILY AMUSEMENTS

EXCELSIOR:—"Igloo" Daily at
8-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee Sa-
turday and Sunday 4 p.m.
CAPITOL:—"Tarzan The Ape Man"
Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Ma-
tinee Saturday and Sunday 4-30
p.m.
PAIHE:—"White Zombie" Daily
at 3-30 6-30 and 10 p.m. Sunday
morning show 10 a.m.
WES-END:—"Shyam Sundar"
Daily at 5-30, 8 & 10-30 p.m.
Matinee Saturday and Sunday
3 p.m.
GLOBE:—"Subenka-Sitara" Daily
at 5-30 8 and 10-30 p.m. Ma-
tinee Saturday and Sunday 3 p.m.
ROXY:—"Lucky Girl" Daily at
6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee Sat-
urday and Sunday 4 p.m.
PALACE TALKIES (Byculla):—"The
Man Who Came Back" Daily
at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Ma-
tinee Saturday and Sunday 3
p.m. Sunday Special show 10-30
a.m.

TO-DAY'S INDIAN RADIO PRO-
GRAMME:—12 noon, Gramophone
records; 6-30 p.m. Children's Cor-
ner; Rasiklal's stories in Gujarati;
9 p.m. Bai Saraswati's classical
and light music (with D. Parwat-
ker).

BUDDHA SOCIETY:—Under the
auspices of the Buddha Society, a
public lecture will be delivered by
Prof. N. K. Bhagwat in the Hall
of "Ananda Vihar" situated in the
Nair Hospital Compound (next to
Bombay Central Station) on Sun-
day (11th inst.) at 9-30 p.m. (S.T.).
The subject for the lecture:—"Does
the Buddha Preach No-Soul?"

SOLICITORS' CLERKS' ASSO-
CIATION:—The first Social Ga-
thering of the members of the
Solicitors' Clerks' Association will
be held at the Sir Cowasji Jehan-
gir Hall, Fort, to-day (Saturday)
at 4 p.m. (S.T.) when all clerks
working in the Solicitors' offices
are cordially invited to attend. Mr.
H. A. H. Payne, Solicitor, will pre-
side.

BUDDHIST PHILOSOPHY:—Un-
der the auspices of the College of
Theology and Social Sciences for
University Adult Education, Prof.
N. K. Bhagwat will give a public
lecture on "Buddhist Philosophy,"
in the Parthana Samaj Hall, Gir-
gaum to-day (Saturday), at 6-30
p.m. when Mr. S. V. Phadnis will
preside.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR
WOMEN:—The annual prize distri-
bution gathering of the Mahila
Seva Mandi, (Social Service Leag-
ue) Industrial School for women
at Parel will be held to-day (Sat-
urday) at 5-30 p.m. (S.T.) at the
Damodar Thaksey Moolji Hall,
Parel, Poibavadi. The Hon. Sir
John W. F. Beaumont will preside,
and Lady Beaumont will distribute
certificates and prizes to successful
students.

FIVE MEN
INJURED IN
FREE FIGHTDrunken Brawl On
Parel Road

BOMBAY, Friday.
Five persons were injured in a
free fight which occurred between
two parties of mill workers in a
compound in front of the Hind
Mata Cinema, Parel Road, on
Friday night.
Inspector Sheikh Hussain of the
Bhowada Police Station appeared
on the scene with a posse of con-
stables and restored order. On
enquiries, it was learnt that the
participants in the "battle" were
all drunk. Six persons who ap-
peared to have started the trouble
were marched to the police sta-
tion for inquiries.
The injured men were removed
to the K. E. M. Hospital for
treatment.

OCTROI DUTY LEVY

Tindal's Successful
Appeal

BOMBAY, Friday.
Mr. Justice Broomfield and Mr.
Justice Murphy on the Appellate
side of the High Court delivered
an important judgment concern-
ing the powers of the local boards
to levy octroi duty.
The point arose in the appeal
preferred by Appa Krishnaji, a
"tindal" against the order of the
Sessions Judge of Ratnagiri di-
recting a re-trial on charges of
resisting a public servant in the
discharge of duty, theft and dis-
honest removal of property.
The appellant brought from
Bombay certain goods in his boat
to Serjekot which according to
the prosecution was within the
limits of the Malwan ports. He
was asked to pay octroi duty on
the goods by a Nakerdar of the
District Local Board. On his
refusal, the latter seized certain
goods which the appellant smug-
gled back. The appellant was
acquitted by the trying Magis-
trate, but on appeal, the Sessions
Judge ordered a re-trial. The
appellant then approached the
High Court.
Their lordships, in setting aside
the order of the Sessions Judge,
observed that they were not con-
vinced that the Local Board's
Jurisdiction under the Land Re-
venue Code extended to the por-
tals. It was also not clear that
the Local Board was empowered
to levy duty on goods that were
on the boat intended for Serjekot.
The prosecution having failed to
establish their case, the accused
must be acquitted.

Andhra Co-operative
Credit Society.

The organiser of the above so-
ciety writes: The Andhra Co-
operative credit society Ltd.
(Regd.) will be opened by Mr. G.
N. Sahasrabudhe in the premises
of the Andhra Nilayam Pitalwa-
la Building Parel, to-morrow
(Sunday) at 4-0 p.m. All Andhras
are invited to attend.

Meeting In Cause Of
Harijans

Under the auspices of the Bom-
bay Provincial Board, All-India
Anti-Untouchability League, a
public meeting will be held at the
Old Dhorchawl Jalrambhai Street,
Byculla, to-day (Saturday)
at 9-30 p.m. (S.T.), when Dr. P. G.
Solanki will preside. All who are
interested in the cause of Harijans
are requested to attend.

All-India Teachers'
Tennis Tournament.

The third All-India Teachers'
Tennis Tournament will be held
at Lahore this year, and the final
matches will be played at the
time of the 8th All-India Educa-
tional Conference, during the last
week of the current month. The
tournament is open to all men and
women connected with education
teachers, lecturers, professors, In-
spectors and administrative officers,
of British India and Indian States,
and is played in singles only.
A running shield called Rai Ba-
hadur Batuk Prasad Trophy will
be awarded to the winner and
two personal prizes will be award-
ed to the winner and the runner-
up in memory of the late Profes-
sor P. K. Telang of the Central
Hindu College, Benares.
The entry fee is Rs. 5/- only.
Rules and regulations can be had
from Mr. Vitasta Prasad Secreta-
ry, All-India Educational Confer-
ence, Central Training College,
Lahore.

Selections For To-day's Races

GALUMPH EXPECTED IN WINDSOR PLATE

Ballybrophy And Sweet Potato A Good Double

(BY "SENEX.")
The following are the selections
for the 4th Day of the Bombay
Winter Meeting to be held on
Saturday:—

1st Race
BUNNY HUG 1
GARIBKHAN 2
SADUZAMAN 3

2nd Race
THE VICEROY 1
ZAREEF 2
DAHAM PASHA 3

3rd Race
PRINCE CHARLIE 1
MURAT 2
AZROOM 3

4th Race
SAVOY 1
SANS GENE 2
RED ROSE 3

5th Race
TARA 1
SANNAM 2
JAIBALA 3

6th Race
ARAB QUEEN 1
COLLECTOR 2
SEA KING 3

7th Race
GALUMPH 1
EL DRAQUE 2
GARCON 3

8th Race
BALLYBROPHY 1
TERNLET 2
PUFFIN 3

9th Race
SWEET POTATO 1
LONG REIGN 2
ARTHUR 3

SHIPPING NEWS

ARRIVALS.

Dec. 9.
Rizwani, Savage, Naviakhi.
Berne, Grigsby, Constanza.
Paris Maru, Takeya, Kobe

DEPARTURE. Dec. 10.
Maloja, Browning, London

LOADING. Dec. 9.
Steamer Rizwani for Jeddah
Steamer Paris Maru for Kobe

ENGLISH MAIL REPORT.
S S Maloja: The P and O S N
Company's English mail steamer
Maloja, will sail to-day from
Bellard Pier Station at about (1
p.m.) for London, with the home-
ward mails, a general cargo and
passengers.
S S Rizwani: The T M Com-
pany's steamer Rizwani, arrived
in harbour yesterday from Nav-
lakhi, with a general cargo.
S S Berne: The steamer Berne,
arrived in harbour yesterday
from Constanza, with a cargo of
kerosine oil.
S S Paris Maru: The O S K
steamer Paris Maru, arrived in
harbour yesterday from Kobe,
with a general cargo and 2 pas-
sengers.

CALCUTTA SHARE
MARKET

Securities Steady

CALCUTTA, Dec. 9.
Jutes opened weak in sympathy
with hessians and after steady set-
back in prices recovered, closing at
best of the day. In Coals limited
number of deals were reported at
about unchanged rates. Teas were
practically neglected for want of
support. In Miscellaneous sec-
tion electrical issues were wanted
at firm rates. A strong buyer for
Barrackpore Electric witnessed to-
day at the rate of 122 from its last
quotation of 95. Sugar shares on
the other hand were steady in
their demand. Others showed no
change. Securities were steady.
Following were the closing quota-
tions:—
Securities:—3½ per cent paper
72/11; 5 per cent loan 1939/44 101/6;
5 per cent loan 1929/47 100/8; 5
per cent loan 1945/55 106/3; 6 per
cent bonds 1933/36 101/12 small lot.
Railways:—Howrah Sheekhahla
Light Railway 87 small lots.
Coals:—Amalgamated Coalfields
12/2 small lots; Bokaro and Ram-
guri 6/8; West Jamuria 7/8; Anglo-
India pref. 125; Bally 110 small lot;
Dalhousie pref. 122/8 small lot;
Howrah 38/10; Hukumchand 15/2;
Kamarhaty 374; Kankarray 356
small lot; Kelvin 502; National
17/12. Orient 180; Presidency 4/10
small lots.

Miscellaneous: Burma Corpora-
tion 7; Benares electric 9/14; Ben-
ga Telephone Corporation ordy.
10/12; Burn & Co. 6 per cent pref.
85; Indian Galvanizing 9/12 odd
lot; Indian Iron and Steel 4/10;
Behar Rice 2; Dunlop Rubber pref.
90; British Ceylon Corporation ordy
6/6; Midnapore Zemindary 89;
Jeram Kuantan Rubber point 25.
Sugar Sares:—Cawnpore 32/4
New Savan 15/2.
Debentures: 7 per cent 1926/36/
46 Bhatpara Power 2nd mortgage
Debentures 97.—A.P.

RELIEVED OF HER
ORNAMENTS8-Year-Old Girl Lured
With Sweets

The Bhowada police are in-
vestigating into a number of cas-
es of kidnapping of little girls by
a gang of persons whose object
appears to be to relieve their vic-
tims of ornaments and property.
A typical case of this kind occur-
ed on Friday morning when an
8-year-old Mahomedan girl was
taken to a lonely place and re-
lieved of her silver anklets.
It appears that Gulshanbi Sa-
janbai (8) residing with her pa-
rents at Naigaum was going to
an Urdu school when a Mahome-
dan accosted her and promised
to give her sweets. Lured by the
promises the girl accompanied the
man. The latter offered her
some sweets, took her to a lonely
place and relieved her of her or-
naments. The girl was ultimate-
ly restored to her parents by some
strangers. The father of the
girl lodged a complaint with the
Bhowada police, who are making
investigations and hope to track
down the gang.

LONDON NEW YORK
CROSS RATE

Latest Quotation

(Special Service for "Chronicle.")
T.T. ON NEW YORK.
London, Dec. 9.
Previous Closing 3.22 7/16
To-day's Opening 3.23 1/8
T. T. ON LONDON
New York, Dec. 9.
Previous Opening 3.23 1/2
To-day's Opening 3.21 1/4
To-day's Closing 3.23 3/8

LATEST COTTON PRICE

(Cotton Information Bureau.
21, Lamall Buildings, Hornby
Road Fort, Bombay.)
NEW YORK COTTON MARKET.
JANUARY SETTLEMENT
New York, Dec. 9.
Previous Closing Rate 5.59
To-day's Opening Rate 5.55
Difference —.04
To-day's Closing Rate 5.76
Difference +.17

BROACH EXPECTATION.

A/May Rs. 194

LIVERPOOL COTTON MARKET.

JANUARY SETTLEMENT
Liverpool, Dec. 9.
Previous Closing Rate 4.82
To-day's Opening Rate 4.80
Difference —.02
To-day's Closing Rate 4.87
Difference +.05

LONDON SILVER MARKET.

London, Dec. 9.
Silver Forward 17 5/8
Silver Ready unchanged.
17 11/16 unchanged.
Market.—Quiet.

BOMBAY MARKET.

Bombay, Dec. 9.
1st Settlement 51 13 0
2nd Settlement 51 14 0
3rd Settlement 52 3 0
Gold 31 5 6
Guinea 19 10 3

2ND DEMAND WEEK!

MORNING SHOW AT 10 A.M. TO-MORROW, SUNDAY

THE CAPITOL

Bombay's Leading Talkie House

3 SHOWS DAILY
AT 4, 6-30 & 10 P.M.

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A LOVE STORY THAT DEFIES CONVENTION
AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF JUNGLE
THRILLS NEVER BEFORE FILMED

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Expedition Through
the Terrors Of

SAVAGE
JUNGLES!

You may have
seen a silent
Tarzan Film, you
may have read
Tarzan stories
before, but here is
something Brand
New and Original
that eclipses
everything else

directed by the man
who made "Trader
Horn," W. S. VAN
DYKE.

with JOHNNY WEISSMULLER

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C. AUBREY SMITH, MAUREEN O'SULLIVAN
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LOW PRICES!

NOW RS. 5-15

(ORIGINALLY Rs. 8-15)



No. 313. Gent's Fine Quality Brown Hide Leather Oxford
Shoe, fitted with reliable solid leather sole and heel. Smart
medium toe shape and a very comfortable fitting.
No. 314 Same in Black Hide Leather.

No. 317. Same in Good Quality Dark Tan Willow Calf or
No. 318. Black Box Calf

RS. 7-15

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T. T. RUWALA, Assist. Secretary.

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ROTARIANS INVITE AND LISTEN SPEECH ON "ART AND CONTROVERSY"

Capt Gladstone Solomon, Director of the Sir J. J. School of Art, Bombay delivered at the local Rotary Club an instructive and uncommonly live speech on "Art and Controversy" before a crowded assembly of distinguished Rotarians. During the course of his speech he said:—

When I was asked to read a paper, and after weighty consultation with Rotarian Dubash it was decided that the subject was to be "Art and Controversy". I had no idea that this occasion would be graced by the presence of ladies. If I had known of it, I should certainly have proved one of those sensible people who will not listen to the voice of the charmer charm he never so wisely. For I could have avoided the pitfall of choosing the subject of "Art and Controversy" for this occasion. For if Man can claim to have produced the most art, Woman can certainly boast of having produced by far the most controversy; and I submit that it is rather hard to have to talk about that subject to an audience which knows so much about it.

Now it is a singular fact that though it is very easy for most people to talk about controversy without art, very few people in India to-day seem able to talk about art without controversy. So that I see now—when it is too late—that I should have done well to eschew the knotty subject of Art altogether, in deference to the "Safety First" movement of which we have heard, and which I am sure would condemn any discussion on Art in Bombay as extremely hazardous, and foolhardy. It is probably true that anyone in India who invests in a pound of art must be prepared to find a ton of controversy dumped upon his door-step; and that you might as soon expect to obtain art, unalloyed with arguments, in India to-day, as to find a porcupine without quills or a cat without whiskers. I cannot explain this phenomenon, any more than Mr. P. G. Wodehouse has been able to explain what he calls "the age-old association of ham and eggs." No one, he writes, "can say when it was that these two wholesome and palatable foodstuffs first came together, nor what was the mutual magnetism that brought their deathless partnership about. One simply feels that it is one of the things that must be so." And that is also the inevitable conclusion in regard to the "controversy" (as it is termed) over Indian Art.

THIN-SKINNED PEOPLE.

It is true that some thin-skinned people have been heard to complain of this state of affairs, and one gathers that it bothers them; but whether their grievance is that the controversy puts them off the art, or that the art puts them off the controversy, I have never quite been able to make out. If the complaint is that because there is a controversy going on about Indian Art, therefore Indian Art is not a fit subject for discussion, it is as though because you see two people arguing about something, you decide that both of them must be in the wrong. As a matter of fact one of any two disputants is often right. And even if both of them do turn out to be wrong they prove by the noise they make that at least they are still alive—and obviously interested in something or other. But the truth is that you cannot expect to have art without controversy, and those who ask for such a Utopian state of affairs really want controversy without art—which is not difficult to obtain anywhere.

ITALIAN RENAISSANCE.

In the West for instance, the greatest renaissance of modern art, the Italian Renaissance, was an age of controversy, in which every artist was a storm petrel; and the outpourings of genius were matched by the tempestuous quarrels that raged around them. "The last Judgment" of Michaelangelo was perhaps the greatest of paintings, but provoked incredibly awful comments from Argento and many others; Cellini's hair-raising criticisms of his fellow artist's work (as recorded in his own ingenious memoirs) have to be read to be believed able to Leonardo da Vinci had to leave Florence because of the back-chat which his achievements had exposed him to; Corregio finished his great fresco at Parma only to hear it compared to "a dish of frogs"; Verocchio was so angry with the interference of the Venetian authorities when

he was executing his great equestrian statue that he chopped off the head of his bronze horse and only saved his own from being treated in similar fashion by incontinent flight; Titian was accused by the Florentines of not drawing well enough; Tintoretto was very generally pulled to pieces; Raphael was charged with plagiarism; and so it went on. Italy resounded with the noisy contests of these Titans, their circles, and supporters; and the different cities took sides. The Renaissance not only confirmed art in Europe but gave us to know that the stream of art—like that of true love—never did and probably never will run smooth.

THESE DEGENERATE DAYS.

Of course in those privileged times there were ways of dealing with art controversies which have dropped out of fashion in these degenerate days. The most drastic was to bring a controversy to a close by a sudden death. I am not at all sure that murder is the right solution of art controversies—but it was one way of settling accounts with rival artists and critics in that Golden Age. Admirers of the great sculptor Benvenuto Cellini have cited the fact that he did not murder his fellow-sculptor and pet aversion, Bandinelli, when he met the latter unarmed on a lonely road, as a strong argument for the natural goodness of Benvenuto's disposition, and it is difficult to deny that this was a really creditable demonstration of the artist's self-control. But then again we read that Benvenuto Cellini confessed to three homicides at least, and that "those who narrowly escaped death at his hands were not few, and he does not name them all." Andrea Castagno, a famous painter, had likewise a very short way with troublesome opponents. Vasari says that "in his youth when his works were blamed, he would be even with his critics by blows and insults, for he was always both able and willing to avenge himself." According to the same witness he removed his rival Domenico whose work was preferred to his own, by the simple process of knocking him on the head.

THE SAD DECLINE.

It is a nice question for casualists whether the decline of art since those palmy days of which we are speaking, has any connection with the decline in popularity of these effective methods of settling art controversies, and it is a pity that de Quincy neglected to raise this interesting point in his treatise on murder, which he reckoned as one of the Fine Arts.

There was however another way by which an artist might suppress his controversial opponents, which was also terribly effective; and that was to immortalise them in a picture. Apparently this was an excellent method of squaring matters as between the artist and the opposition. One of these cantankerous art critics was shocked to see himself depicted by Michelangelo, in the ranks of the condemned in Hell, with a snake for a girdle; and promptly went and complained about it to the Pope. His Holiness who was a humourist as well as an art patron, told the complainant that though he might possess some influence in Purgatory he had none at all in Hell, and that he was afraid the painter had placed him. Leonardo adopted similar methods, with the Prior who criticised his methods when he was painting his great fresco in Milan, by portraying his tormentor as Judas.

TALE OF WO.

But usually the artist's course was to pour his tale of woe into the sympathetic ear of some Prince and Patron who was willing and able to rectify his grievance. In fact the records of those palmy days of art present us with the idle picture of Emperors, Kings, and Princesses spending about four-fifths of their valuable time in helping the artists out of the pitfalls

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that beset the thorny path of emulation.

When we come to more recent history we find that though the scene changed, the relations between art and controversy remained much the same. Neither Holland, France, nor Britain, could patronise the one without having to put up with the other, for when the ever-burning torch of art was passed on by Italy to Europe, the Apple of Discord was of course set rolling, at the same time.

BOOKS AND CIGARS.

Mr. George Moore has graphically described some of the modern art controversies among French artists at the close of the last century. "For ten years the division of the tones has been the subject of discussion in the aesthetic circles of Montmartre. And when we penetrate further into the matter, we find the elect, who form so stout a phalanx against the Philistinism of the Louvre, themselves subdivided into numerous sections, and distraught with internecine fe-

uds concerning the principle of art which they pursue with all the vehemence that Veronese green and cadmium yellow are capable of. From ten at night till two in the morning the "brasseries" are in session. Ah! the interminable books and the reek of the cigars, until at last a hesitating exodus begins. An exhausted proprietor at the head of his waiters, crazed with sleepiness, eventually succeeds in driving these noctambulist epistoles into the streets. Then the nervous lingering at the corner; the disputants, anxious and yet loth to part, say good-bye, each regretting that he had not urged some fresh argument—an argument which had just occurred to him and which he felt sure would have reduced his opponent to impotent silence. Sometimes the partings are stormy." We shall get an instructive glimpse of the vast differences on art that separates our best writers if we merely glance at the opinions of the author. I have quoted, and another still more popular

writer, Mr. H. G. Wells, on this subject of French Art. **WELLS AND MOORE.**

Mr. George Moore says of the Napoleonic revival; "The circumstances in which this artistic manifestation took place were identical with the circumstances which brought about every one of the great artistic epochs. Art came upon France after the vicissitudes of Narengo and Austerlitz, after the burning of Moscow. A unique moment of national grief birthed to a long list of great artists, just as similar national enthusiasm gave birth to groups of great artists in England, in Holland, in Florence, in Venice, in Athens." And now for Mr. B. G. Wells' view of the same subject. "The Napoleonic attempt to restore the Roman Empire was reflected with extreme fidelity in the architecture, dress, furniture, and painting of the period. Women's head-dresses and costumes seemed to have flitted out of the muse-

(Continued on next page).

PRINCIPAL AYURVEDA COLLEGE

Trivandrum
WRITES:

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.....K. G. GOPAL PILLAI.

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ROTARIANS INVITE AND LISTEN

(Continued from previous page)

ums into the streets; the colonnade, the triumphal arch, swagged back to the commanding positions of all the great cities. David, the painter, delighted in heroic nudes. Ingres immortalised Bonaparte princesses as Roman matrons and Roman goddesses. THE SUBLINE AND THE RIDICULOUS.

Where the one writer seems only the sublime, the others see only the ridiculous; and Mr. W. S. Gilbert summed up the extremists view, when he simply explained that "Art stopped short in the cultivated court of the Empress Josephine", but that humourist drew the line of making fun of some of the greatest artists that Europe has produced since the Renaissance.

Now if two critics can take an utterly different view of Nature, they can and do differ in the same way when looking at the artist's interpretation of it. The Mr. Milestones, send the Miss Tenorinas will never agree, any more than Mr. Moore and Mr. Wells will ever agree on the subject of post-Revolution Art in France. England, though a late starter in the modern revival of interest in Painting and Sculpture, was not slow to enliven the doubtful novelty of art, with the piquant sauce of controversy.

THE LITTLE TRICK.

Alan Cunningham has impatiently remarked 'a propos' of the early art quarrels in England, "artists are very willing to claim for their profession rather more than the world seems disposed to concede." No doubt this little trick of the artistic temperament was responsible for many of the sharp disputes that accompanied the first efforts to organise art in England, and which accompanied the institution of the Royal Academy with its Schools in 1768. That the Academy was not rounded without a great deal of trouble was sufficiently hinted by Sir Joshua Reynolds in his opening address to the Academy, when with knowledge born of grim experience he explained that: "That numberless and ineffectual consultations which I have had with many in this assembly to form plans and concert schemes for an academy, afford sufficient proof of the impossibility of succeeding 'without the influence of majesty';" this was the hopeless admission of an artist of far-sighted vision, and outstanding capacity, near the end of the eighteenth century. I wonder, what Sir Joshua Reynolds would have said if he could have seen the art situation in India to-day, where, although this great country is more destitute of organisation for the encouragement of art than the tiniest art-producing State in Europe, the people who talk of art, talk, not about the founding of institutions which are essential to the furtherance of the interests of artists in India, but about how, when and where Indian artists ought to be allowed to paint, and how to protect the work of Indian students "by bars of brass and triple steel" from the contamination of Western influence.

ART IN ENGLAND. However, to return to art in England. Anyone who wants controversy will find plenty of it in the memoirs of Benjamin Robert Haydon, who was born in 1786 and died by his own hand in 1846. "I have lived to see a vote by the State for High Art for which I have laboured," wrote this unfortunate British artist, with a touch of pardonable triumph: "I have lived to find myself, though the very cause of the movement, utterly forgotten, as if I had never existed at all. Such is human gratitude. The first victim in all revolutions is he who caused them."

WHISTLER AND RUSKIN. At a later period, came Whistler's book on "The Gentle Art of Making Enemies." "Mr. Whistler has many things to answer for," wrote one of his reviewers, "and not the least of them is the education of the British Art Critic." In the course of his attempt to educate Ruskin he sued that celebrated critic for £1,000 damages, because Ruskin had written the following sprightly comment upon Whistler's painting: "I have seen and heard much of cockney impudence before now; but never expected to hear a cockney ask two hundred guineas for flinging a pot of paint in the public's face." Whistler got his verdict—and one farthing's damages, and consoled himself by his lecture, "Art and Art Critics" which was a telling rejoinder to Ruskin. These exciting English art controversies of 1878 seem very small to us to-day, and Whistler's most brilliant retorts fail to move us to more than a passing smile, for both these champions were reformers, and found nothing better to do than to turn their guns against one another. But controversy over art, in England, is often a dull affair, and when Whistler walked out

from the Committee of the Royal Society of British Artists with his very small following, and the parting kick: "I leave the British, and I take the Artists," it certainly added something to the occasion. However Whistler did not always score. The story is told that some weeks after his resignation from the Royal Society of British Artists Whistler encountered one of the most orthodox members of the Society, and thus accosted him: "Hello, MacDonald! Still in the old sewer?" "Oh! it's not so bad, now that it's been cleaned out," was the other's instant reply; and for once in a way Whistler walked on in silence. When J.C. Horsley was causing some controversy in the world of art by condemning the procedure of painting from the nude model, Whistler exhibited one of his dainty and graceful studies of the nude with the legend inscribed beneath it: "Horsley soit qui mal y pense," which created much amusement at the time.

PROXY AFFAIR.

But since Whistler's day art controversy has become a more proxy affair; and much as the extreme phase of Modern Art has irritated many people, it has apparently failed to goal either its critics or its advocates to the point of brilliancy.

The glimpse we had of the controversy in Europe over the Impressionist discovery of the division of the tones would be easily surpassed by any true account of the much more modern discovery of the division of art into two Hemispheres, i.e., Indian and Western. Some people prefer to divide Oriental from Western art, on broader lines; they include everything, from the Mediterranean to the great Gobi Desert, as "Oriental." The South of Spain is tropically "Oriental" to the London picture-fan; and goodness knows where the promoters of the latest, fad, the Oriental Museum for London, are going to draw "their" boundaries.

THE TWO HEMISPHERES IN ART.

But all are agreed that two Hemispheres in art there must be. According to these modern controversialists it is part of the eternal verities that Western Art, and Indian Art, were started, continued, developed, and predestined to be kept apart; and they can demonstrate to us by Euclid that parallel lines, cannot possibly meet. These views have been avidly swallowed by all sorts of people, who do not live in India, with the exception of the foreign artists, of course, who have found them too indigestible. But one refreshing difference between art-controversies over Indian art, and European art is that in the former case, the artists are the very last people to be consulted on the subject. This style of Indian art criticism is often known as "Havellism" in honour of its founder, Mr. E. B. Havell, a European Principal of the Government School of Art, Calcutta, who, when he shook the dust of India off his feet seems to have left to India the legacy of the most purely negative theory of art production that any controversy on art has yielded from the time when the Cave Men scratched red deer and mammoths on the rocks. Mr. Havell has been more fortunate than that lesser light in the field of the world's great discoverers, Christopher Columbus, who failed to get his name attached to America.

RAMPANT 'HAVELLISM.' He is the acknowledged Father, exponent, and protector of the New Bengal School. Perhaps the reason that artists have been so slow to give their support to this school is because they find it hard to conceive of a great country of 250 million people, like India, being adequately represented by the small and retrospective school or to imagine that India, conspicuous for its all-embracing sunlight and colour can adequately find its outlet in artistic expression in a gloomy series of sad, sunless, and old-fashioned, water-colours.

But India has handed over art to the dilittantes for far too long; and is now waking up to find how very difficult it is to transfer art from the dilittantes to the professionals. Such a transfer would put to silence the gentlemen who have long proclaimed that 'you mustn't teach an Indian student to draw from life—that is to say—'not in India'; for it is only one of the many Gilbertian features of those queer tenets, that the strongest denouncers of the Bombay School of Art, both Indian and European have taken the precaution of first of all acquiring the necessary study for their careers, either at South Kensington, or (with a few lucky ones) at the Academy Schools. It is only after that needful preliminary that they have joined in condemning similar facilities being given to Indian students in Bombay. And it does add to the safety of the nations to hear them explaining how they want to protect the Indian art students from the insidious attacks of Hybrid (i.e.

Western Influence. THE SPECTRE OF MACAULAY.

For the spectre that haunts these exclusionists night and day, is the apparition of poor Lord Macaulay, who it appears, has returned from the grave to indulge his taste for 'orientalisms' art in India! It is amusing too, to reflect that all this artificial division of Indian from Western Art is being foisted upon India at a time when the world's boundaries and frontiers are rapidly being merged together in the blessed bonds of wireless telegraphy, broadcasting, aviation, television, the American Film and what not. It is at this period in the history of art, which of course has always been, and always must be international, that the idea of segregating Indian Art is insisted upon! And upon this rock the sound policy which I have advocated ever since 1919 and which I am proud to say, has been strongly supported by Bombay, for establishing some beginning of a System of encouragement and stability for Indian Art 'in India itself', has all been wrecked; ostensibly because these schemes resembled something or other done somewhere or other in the Occident, beyond those imaginary frontiers of art laid down by our exclusionists, but really because some of these pro-art exclusionists or their supporters are themselves benefiting by the present situation.

NEW DELHI. So the great enterprise of building New Delhi has materialised, and incredible as it sounds, hardly anything at all has come out of it for art in India. Bombay made the most strenuous efforts, thanks largely to its Governors, to publicise the exclusionists or their supporters are themselves benefiting by the present situation. New Delhi. So the great enterprise of building New Delhi has materialised, and incredible as it sounds, hardly anything at all has come out of it for art in India. Bombay made the most strenuous efforts, thanks largely to its Governors, to publicise the exclusionists or their supporters are themselves benefiting by the present situation. New Delhi. So the great enterprise of building New Delhi has materialised, and incredible as it sounds, hardly anything at all has come out of it for art in India. Bombay made the most strenuous efforts, thanks largely to its Governors, to publicise the exclusionists or their supporters are themselves benefiting by the present situation.

SOUTH KENSINGTON FIXES STANDARDS. So, because all the Bombay schemes for improvement have been sacrificed for this sort of thing, it is not India which fixes standards of merit in Indian Art to-day—but South Kensington. And the New Bengal School—marvellous to relate—has not objected to this mutual arrangement! The transient success of a handful of Indian artists in Europe, and the trick of appealing to South Kensington, which is both trainer and referee is all that India has got out of nearly a generation of the vaunted pretensions of the New Bengal School, and its allies, which have so greatly impressed a small section of the Anglo-Saxon world with its own—not with Indian Art's importance.

THE PERFECT VARNISH.

The story is told of an eminent artist in olden times, when he received a commission to paint an important picture, began to cogitate, and experiment, upon a varnish which should prove an infallible preservative for the wonderful picture which he intended to execute. After two years, he had not yet discovered the perfect varnish, or begun to paint the picture; and at last the patron, tired of waiting, withdrew the commission. That is very similar to what so many of India's spokesmen on art have been doing for the last twenty years or so, and are still doing. They have, most emphatically, put the cart before the horse in their schemes for the welfare of art in India. In the years to come Bombay will be devoutly thankful that she at least had no part in this mistaken policy. India must either wake up to organise the necessary assistance for art in this country, or she will find that the price she has had to pay for establishing the empty

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claim to "splendid isolation" in Rotarian Numan, Mr. K. H. Vakil spoke about the sentimentality of the great position which was hers by right of her magnificent past achievements, and which should be hers again by right of the living artistic genius of her people." At the request of the Chairman,

THE BOMBAY CHRONICLE

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1932

TRUE SERVANT OF THE NATION

A well-written autobiography is a very large extent to said to combine in itself the advantages of history, of biography and of a novel. That is at any rate wholly true of the "Life and Experiences of a Bengali Chemist" by Prafulla Chandra Ray (published by Messrs. Chakravarty, Chatterjee and Co., Calcutta and Messrs. Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner and Co., London, pages 557; price Rs. 5). This book is an inspiring life story of a great Indian, one of the most lovable of men, and an exemplar to young and old alike. The autobiography of such a person, who has been for nearly half a century the guide, philosopher and friend to thousands of young men cannot but be inspiring to a degree. For it is the story not merely of a scholar and professor confined to the cloistered seclusion of academic life but also of a patriot, a humanitarian and a successful industrialist who is also a most zealous propagandist of small handicrafts like the spinning wheel.

He is justly called Acharya Ray and millions in India look up to him with unaffected love and reverence. The appearance of his autobiography now is of special interest in view of the 70th Jayanti that is being celebrated to-day in Bengal and other parts of the country.

CHARACTERISTIC HUMILITY

The book before us is a great deal more than a biography. The author with his characteristic humility every now and then directs the readers' attention to the times and environment in which he had to work. It is to that extent a social history, however partial, of India with special reference to conditions in Bengal. But it is certainly not a dry-as-dust record of events. It is written with human interest that is rare in common historical books and that is why the book can be accurately said to combine the merits of a biography, a history and a novel.

CENTRAL IDEA.

The book is divided into two parts, the first being mainly autobiographical and the second dealing mostly with the educational, industrial, economic and social movements in the country. But even in the first part the author gives many a glimpse of the life about him as for instance when he describes the intellectual renaissance in Bengal, the difficulties of research work in the country in his early life and the rise of an Indian School of Chemistry. Though he often deals with conditions in Bengal his general observations apply to

the whole country. The central idea of the book seems to be that it is not enough for a scholar to acquire book knowledge but that he should learn more from the life about him and should give back to the world something of the best that he is capable of in the form of knowledge leading to action. "Activity", he quotes with approval "is the only road to knowledge."

HIMSELF AN EXAMPLE.

Acharya Ray is himself an example to his precept. Great as he is a scientist, he might have achieved greater academic distinction if he had confined himself to his laboratory and his books. But in the peculiar circumstances of his country he felt and still feels with several other gifted scholars that he owes a greater duty to his people than to himself. So he has spent the best part of his later years in imparting knowledge to others, in applying knowledge to the betterment of society and generally in the active service of his motherland. "Constructive work," he says, "either in connection with my own science and its application to industry or in relation to the removal of economic distress has always engrossed my chief attention." "Ever since 1921 he has made many an extensive tour in Bengal and outside 'preaching' the need of supporting the national schools which had sprung up and also khaddar and of removing that great curse of Hinduism, untouchability."

"SWARAJ CANNOT WAIT."

Passionately devoted as he is to Science, he has often stated "Science can afford to wait but Swaraj cannot." That is still his motto. And in his present book he reminds all scholars how the great Scientist Stanislao Cannizzaro, who was about to commence his career as a Chemist after having laboriously equipped himself for the task but whom the events of 1848 induced to shoulder his responsibility towards his motherland. Acharya Ray himself, despite his seventy years, is still toiling in the service of his motherland as strenuously as any young Indian. "This very year," he says, "I have to tour some fifteen thousand miles across the length and breadth of this land in response to invitations from several Universities and organizations." A life so dedicated both to knowledge and to the active service of the country cannot but be inspiring to young and old alike.

The Trade Outlook

Although on the surface there seems to be no change in the American Government's attitude towards war-debt payments, the steadiness in sterling and commodity prices suggest that something will be done eventually to preserve international trade and credit. Britain in case of need is prepared to meet the December instalment by shipments of gold to the States. Anyhow, there seems to be a good ground for an optimistic view. If the payment is made to America, it will materially help the American Government in assisting to

al the economic situation in the United States of America is gradually worsening. All measures so far adopted have failed to arrest the decline in commodity prices and unemployment is on the increase. There seems to be the greatest need of mutual co-operation.

If there is to be any real constructive result of a lasting nature from the World Economic Conference trade barriers must be reduced followed by expansions of credit. But for the moment there exists too much individualism and too much mutual distrust.

BY THE WAY

(By A Gentleman With a Duster.)

A great friend and admirer of Sir Purushottamas Thakurdas in advocating his going to the third R. T. C. urged that of all Indians Sir Purushottamas is the only man gifted with typical shrewdness to detect any ingenious trap that may be devised by His Majesty's Government in the new constitution for India. Unconvinced as I still am of the bonafide intention of the Britisher to part with real political power in the country I am, however, prepared to admit this that so far as the two statements made by the Secretary of State for India on the controversial questions of the Army and the Special Powers of the Governor-General and Governors are concerned, the British Government have been more than frank in their expression as to how far they are prepared to go in conferring a progressive constitution on this country. Even on this score which involves doing palatable injustice, to men like Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru whose honesty and sincerity cannot be doubted the advocacy in favour of Sir Purushottamas' acceptance of invitation to the third R. T. C. has failed.

Several of my friends have been really wondering like myself as to when Sir Purushottamas Thakurdas is going to stage his much-advertised 'walk-out' which some of his supporters pleaded as the main object of his going to London to attend the third R. T. C. I may repeat what I had written in these columns some time back that Sir Purushottamas Thakurdas is reported to have undertaken the mission of obtaining the release of Mahatma Gandhi and failing that to wash his hands clean of the third R. T. C. Either his supporters must be telling a deliberate untruth or that Sir Purushottamas has clean forgotten the object of his mission. Whatever it be I have very carefully scrutinized the reports that have appeared in the Bombay papers and have been disappointed not to find any mention anywhere directly or indirectly of any request or exhortation on the part of any Indian delegate much less by Sir Purushottamas Thakurdas for the unconditional release of Mahatma Gandhi!

If the Round Table Conference now fails to achieve its desired object, namely, of reaching a final agreement between the two countries about the future political status of this country, and from all available indications it appears to be a foregone conclusion that the Round Table Conference cannot succeed, the blame this time shall not lie either with the Congress or with the non-Congress elements who opposed the idea of holding the third Round Table Conference in the absence of the true representatives of the country. Thanks to the Ordinances, the Civil Disobedience movement cannot at present be said to be exercising any active influence against the interest of the successful outcome of the third Round Table Conference. Again the Indian delegates who have been the nominees of the Government of India have all gone in good conscience, unfettered by any definite mandate from any quarter and in hopes of winning for their country the largest possible measure of political freedom. Even Sir Purushottamas in open defiance of his constituency, which has made him what he is to-day has gone fully believing that he can get for India what Mahatma Gandhi failed to secure last year. If, therefore, the third Round Table Conference ends in forcing upon India a constitution which, according to the timely warning given by Mr. Chintamani, will not be acceptable to even Moderate elements, it is difficult to see how political stability in India is to obtain for the coming few years and the responsibility for such a continued state of affairs will rest only with His Majesty's Government.

PURSHOTTAM-DAS TANDON JAILED

Lajpatrai Meeting Sequel

ALLAHABAD, Dec. 9. Mr. Purushottamas Tandon, local Congress leader, was sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 200 in default, six months' further under the Criminal Law Amendment Act for assisting the operations of an unlawful association, namely the Allahabad Town Congress Committee.

"REALLY CONGRESS MEETING"

In sentencing Mr. Tandon the City Magistrate, Allahabad said that the Lajpatrai meeting was one organised to commemorate the death of a Congress hero. The meeting was organised mainly although not entirely by Congressmen. There could be no doubt that it was really a Congress meeting and would have been the occasion for a lot of propagandist speeches. It was open for Mr. Tandon to have said what he wanted to say without recanting his faith in the Congress. If he had done so, the Magistrate continued, he would have hesitated to convict him on the evidence before him. Further, Mr. Tandon's refusal to plead in the light of the prosecution evidence was tantamount to an admission on his part of the charge against him. Five prosecution witnesses had stated in the course of their evidence that Mr. Tandon was busying himself in collecting subscriptions and organising the meeting.

POLICE OFFICER'S EVIDENCE.

The Superintendent of Police in his evidence had said that from the list of persons who were to have spoken at the meeting he had come to the conclusion that it was a Congress meeting as majority of them were Congressmen. For these reasons the Magistrate held that the accused had committed an offence under the section mentioned above and therefore sentenced him to six months' rigorous imprisonment.—A. P.

Notes of the Day

On Trial

It will be very interesting to watch the attitude of the League of Nations on the question of Manchuria. Japan has started breathing fire and is seen whether the League will show the world that they are morally culpable enough to censure Japan for its policy of territorial aggrandisement and of defiance to the world opinion on this question. The League has already behaved itself in a supine and truckling fashion showing evident signs of fear in taking the right action against Japan and if the belief in the smaller nations in the world is now confirmed that the League of Nations is an impotent body when it comes to actual effective action in the way of safeguarding the interests of weaker and backward countries against the aggression of Big Powers, one should not be surprised if the League finds its grave duty its being frightened into refusing to pass the resolution that is moved by Ireland and supported by other countries. The League of Nations, by its timidity will expose itself as nothing short of an unholy alliance amongst the Big Powers of the world to perpetuate their domination over weaker nations and to mutually tolerate among themselves, if not to encourage, the aggrandisement on foreign defenceless territories.

Question of Moral Prestige.

It is really very significant that the British Government have taken up cudgels on behalf of a trading Corporation like the Anglo-Persian Oil Company with Government of Persia on the latter's decision to cancel the concession granted to the Anglo-Persian Oil Company. There is nothing wrong in the action of the British Government in endeavouring to defend the rights of its own nationals but one naturally feels like asking if a mighty Power like the British Government can sustain its moral prestige in the world by silently acquiescing in the action of Japan in Manchuria which is both legally and morally indefensible. If the League of Nations fails to do the right thing by China this time, then it will not be very long before weaker countries like India decide to sever their connection with the League as they cannot expect any

C. P. CRICKET TOURNAMENT

Parsis Win Championship

(From Our Correspondent.)
NAGPUR, Dec. 9. Beating Muslims by seven wickets and three runs the Parsis won, to-day, the central provinces and Berar Triangular Cricket Tournament. Muslims scored 194 in their second venture, four wickets being lost, or zero. Lateef and Kadir played brilliant game, scoring 44 and 46 respectively. With 61 runs to win the Parsis started 46, cautiously, and hoisted 63 runs for the loss of three wickets Mrs. Deshmukh wife of the Education Minister, presented the Cup to the winning team, tem.

CONGRESS LITERATURE SEIZED.

The police raided, to-day, the house of Appaji Gandhi, Congress worker, and seized some papers alleged to be Congress bulletins, advocating boycott of Veeray's visit to Nagpur on the 19th.

ALL-PARTIES CONFERENCE.

Agra Zamindars Not To Take Part

(From Our Correspondent.)
ALLAHABAD, Dec. 9. Nawab Muhammed Yusuf, Minister, Local Self-Government, U.P., is reported to have advised the Agra Province Zamindars' Association as a chairman of the Managing Committee of the Association not to take part in the forthcoming All Parties Unity Conference to be held at Allahabad on December 14. In reply to Pandit Malaviya's invitation to the Agra Province Zamindars' Association to nominate representatives to the Conference, Major D. R. Ranjit Singh, General Secretary of the Association, has informed Pandit Malaviya that it would not be possible for the Agra Province Zamindars' Association to send its representatives to the Conference.

Final Arbitrator.

It is encouraging to learn that in reply to a circular letter from the Zamorin a vast majority of the temple trustees of Malabar have declared their view that the Shastras do not restrict entry into temple to "Savarnas." That view is now being shared by a growing number of Sanskrit scholars. It is best in any case to decide the question of untouchability on grounds of reason, of justice and humanity. And there is now, no escape from the position that with regard to the Guruvayur issue a referendum of caste Hindus must be the final verdict any rate for the present. The fact that neither Zamorin nor the local Shaikaracharya is prepared to accept the result of a referendum is a fair indication of the trend of public opinion in favour of temple-entry. That feeling, however, needs to be more vocal than it is before untouchability is completely eradicated.

One More Gaggling Order.

It is curious indeed, that a person like Mrs. Cousins was arrested by the Madras Police "under a misapprehension." Though she was released soon after the arrest, she was promptly enough served with an order under Section 144 from the Police Commissioner prohibiting her from delivering public lectures within the Madras city for one month. That section has by now been so often abused and in so many places in the country that any particular instance of its misuse no longer creates a sensation. But India and the world will find it hard to appreciate the need for and the motive behind a gagging order on a lady of Mrs. Cousins's position. Incidentally, the issue of such an order in the present case may be taken as a fair measure of the caution and restraint with which we are ceaselessly told, the authorities use their ordinary and extraordinary legal powers.

NEWS FROM KABUL

Death Of A Great Mulla King's Sympathy

The "Islah" of Kabul writes:—We have learnt with great sorrow about the sad demise of the Mulla Sahib of Mazina. We offer our prayers for the soul of the deceased. We are informed that H. M. King Nadir Shah Ghazi has sent a letter to Mulla Abdu Hadi Khan, son of the late Mulla Sahib, offering his heartfelt condolence and sympathy at the passing away of such a great divine.

POONA MUSLIM EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE

Dr. Ziauddin Ahmed To Preside

(From A Correspondent.)
POONA, Dec. 9. The second session of the Poona District Muslim Educational Conference meets in Poona on Friday (23rd instant and Saturday 24th) under the presidency of Dr. Ziauddin Ahmed. Inauguration has been extended to the Hon. Minister of Education to inaugurate the Conference. Eminent Muslim educationists will deliver a series of lectures on problems of educational and social needs of Mussalmans. A "Mushaera" (poets' conference) is also to be held on the night of the second day at 9.

Sind Leaders' Conference

KARACHI, Dec. 9. A conference of Sind Moslem and Hindu leaders was held to-day at the residence of Mr. Hatim Alavi to explore the chances of an amicable settlement of the Sind question. Mukhl Gohindram presided and prominent among those present were Sir Shanawaskhan Bhutto, M.L.C., Miran Mohamed Shah, M.L.C., Mir Gulam Ali Chagha, Mr. Hatim Tyabjee, Mr. Dimal, Mr. Viru-mah Begra, Doctor Hingorani and Acharya Gidvani. The Conference sat for three hours and then adjourned to meet again to-night.—A. P.

Maratha Literary Conference

KOLHAPUR, Dec. 8. The session of the Marathi Literary Conference is fixed to be held, at Kolhapur in Xmas week under the presidency of H. H. the Maharaja Gaikwar of Baroda. Plague has subsided in the city of the Reception Committee is engaged in making the necessary arrangements. It is decided to have a pandal, erected in the premises of the Lord Irwin Museum, a fine airy building situated at a distance of one mile from the city. Bungalows adjoining the Museum are reserved for the use of delegates.

The conference promises to be unique as the question of the establishment of the Maharashtra University is to be mainly discussed in it. Besides the main conference, three sub-conferences of authors, poets, and publishers will also be held. Also an exhibition of books, magazines, newspapers and manuscripts is to be opened at the hands of Dr. Punjabrao Deshmukh, Minister of Education, C.P. The delegates' fees is kept at Rs. 3 each. Arrangements of boarding and lodging are made at the rate of one rupee per day. The exact dates of the sessions will be published soon.

Travancore Council

TRIVANDRUM, Dec. 9. The last session of the present Travancore Legislative Council commenced to-day, Mr. Austin, the Dewan presiding. After question time the Finance Secretary laid on the table a statement of expenditure authorised by Government under the Council Regulation including Rs. 20,000 for the prevention of epidemics. The Secretary of the Council announced that the Travancore Criminal Law Amendment Bill and the State Aid Industries Bill had received the Maharaja's assent.

The Council then took up the consideration of the Jenmi Kudiyan Regulation Amendment Bill (Tenancy Bill). Discussion is proceeding.—A. P.

Karachi.—The Karachi Municipality passed by a large majority a resolution to present an address of welcome to the Governor of Bombay on the occasion of his forthcoming visit to Karachi.—A. P.

REDUCTION IN DUTY ON WOOLLEN YARN

Assembly Ottawa Committee's Decision

NEW DELHI, Dec. 9. The Select Committee of the Assembly on the Ottawa Tariff Bill continued consideration of the schedule and the Committee hopes to finish it this evening. It is understood that the Committee has decided to alter the duty in respect of hosiery and fish oil (including whale oil), from 20 and 30 per cent. regarding the Empire and the non-Empire products respectively, to 25 and 35 per cent. respectively. In the case of woollen yarn required for the cottage industries, the Committee has reduced to 15 for the Empire and 25 for the non-Empire goods as against 20 and 30 respectively as mentioned in the Bill.

As for chemicals and drugs, the Committee has reduced in case of those qualities required for the glass manufacture, to 15 in case of the Empire produce and 25 for the non-Empire, as against 20 and 30 per cent. as specified in the Bill. The Committee has not altered the duty on caustic soda, which is required for the glass manufacture. The Committee is discussing in respect of aluminium, brass and copper plates.

COMMITTEE CONCLUDES ITS LABOUR.

The Select Committee of the Assembly on the Ottawa Tariff Bill, after a further two hours' sitting this afternoon, concluded its labour and will sign its report to-morrow. It is understood that the report be unanimous, but there may be small note by some members pointing out that they were handicapped for want of industrial statistics which, neither the Government nor industries concerned would furnish. They, however, will agree with the recommendations of the Committee as a whole, as being one of equitable distribution of the burden since, in their opinion, the interests of the tax-payer, consumer, industrialist and agriculturist were conflicting, with one another within the limitations imposed by a 10 per cent. margin of preference.

The duty on motor omnibuses have been reduced from 27 1/2 to 25 in the case of foreign and from 30 to 17 1/2 in the case of the United Kingdom. Regarding mineral oils, duty has been reduced from three annas to 2-1/2 annas per imperial gallon in case of foreign and from one to half anna in the case of United Kingdom.—A. P.

INVESTITURE

CEREMONY

Madras Governor Presents Insignia Of Honours To 16

MADRAS, Dec. 9. Nearly a thousand guests attended the reception given by the Governor and Lady Beatrice Stanley at the Government House, last night. The function took place in the banquet hall, being preceded by an investiture ceremony, when His Excellency presented 16 gentlemen and one lady including Mr. E. J. Rowlandson, the Police Commissioner, Mr. R. D. Richmond, the Chief Conservator of Forests and Mr. Gopalswamy Iyengar, Secretary, Public Works Department with the Insignia of Honours conferred on them.—A. P.

NAGPUR CONSPIRACY CASE ADJOURNED

Defence Counsel's Allegations Against Judge

(From Our Correspondent.)
NAGPUR, Dec. 9. The proceedings of the conspiracy case were suddenly adjourned to-day as Mr. Kedar, senior defence counsel intimated to the court his intention to move a transfer application in the High Court. He alleged that the attitude of the Court was not fair to the accused. He also objected to the remark alleged to have been passed by the Judge against one defence counsel. The case now stands adjourned to 22nd instant.

BOMBAY ATHLETE ACCEPTS LAHORE CHALLENGE FOR DANDAS

**Mr. Mantri Creates Record For Floor Dipping
(Indian Style) Before Representative Gathering
In The City**

The Secretary of Shri Bal Vyayam Mandir, Gowalia Tank Road, Bombay, writes:-

As announced by us Mr. Gopinath Dabde, Mantri, a student of our Institution recorded his Dandas (floor dipping 3 counts typical Indian system) on Saturday (3rd December) at 6.16 a.m. before a representative gathering of prominent citizens amongst whom were:-

Mr. Saheb H. V. Rajwadekar, J.P.; Mr. A. B. Vaidya, Solicitor; As Prof. Government Law College; and Drs. L. D. Dhavale, M.D. (Bom.); N. S. Balsekar, M. P. S.; S. S. Sabnis, M. B. B. S.; and V. P. Kamat, M. B. B. S.

Mr. Mantri had accepted the challenge of Mr. Ball of Lahore. The event was given the wide publicity and a large number of visitors attended while the trial of strength and stamina was in progress. Mr. Mantri commenced the Dandas 6.15 a.m. (S. T.). He completed 5131 (five thousand one hundred and thirty-one) dandas precisely at 10.29 a.m. (S. T.). It required only 4 hrs. and 13 minutes for Mr. Mantri to surpass the record of Mr. R. P. Ball of Lahore. The details are as under:-

6.16 a.m. Commencement of Dandas.
7.16 a.m. 1150 Dandas.
8.16 a.m. 2370 Dandas.
9.16 a.m. 3575 Dandas.
10.16 a.m. 4820 Dandas.
10.29 a.m. 5131 Dandas.

Mr. Mantri was examined by some of them present both before and after the trial. A separate report of the medical examination drawn by the doctors present is as under:-

Medical Report:-Age 27 years. Weight 125 lbs. Height 5'1 1/2". Pulse 70 lying down position. Blood pressure systolic 140, diastolic 60. Pulse immediately after completion 102 p.m. (Sd.) DR. L. D. DHAVALE, M.D.

Mr. S. G. Achrekar, Inspector of Police, Bombay, in his report states the following:-

1000 Dandas completed at 7-8 a.m.
2000 Dandas completed at 7-57 a.m.
3000 Dandas completed at 8-44 a.m.
4000 Dandas completed at 9-34 a.m.
5000 Dandas completed at 10-24 a.m.

Besides those who were present throughout the trial prominent amongst those who visited while the recording was going on were:-Mr. V. N. Chandavarkar, Mayor of Bombay; Shrimant Sardar Dalisabhai Patwardhan; Messrs. Tilak, Advocate; K. H. Goregaonkar, Solicitor; Kachavala; D. J. Nadkar; Dr. G. B. Gole, M. B. B. S.; L.M.; Dr. Kalkind, F. R. C. S.; Mr. Jamnadas Mehta, Bar-at-Law; Dr. C. H. Athavale; and Mr. Nariman C. Mistry.

After the recording Mr. Mantri was garlanded on behalf of Swastik League, Shilwkar Vyayam Shala, Smarth Vyayam Mandir, Mr. Patilare Shet, etc.

PRINCES' SUPPORT TO CHICAGO FAIR

**Reception To Yuvaraja
Of Mysore**

(From A Correspondent).
NEW YORK, (By Mail).
The Yuvaraja of Mysore arrived in the States on October 9, and after a brief stay in New York went to Chicago to visit the Chicago World's Fair Grounds and select a desirable site for the proposed India Section in the Chicago International Exposition of 1933.

His Highness was accompanied by Dr. Vernon B. Hebst of Chicago and Mr. J. J. Singh of Kashmir, the two delegates in charge of the India Section at the Fair. His Highness was received by the Mayor of Chicago and was given a police escort during his stay in Chicago, which is only given to distinguished guests of big American cities.

His Highness was very much impressed with the progress that has been made on the Fair Grounds in the shape of various exhibit buildings that have already been completed and others that are rapidly rising every day.

PRINCES' SUPPORT.

Mr. Rufus C. Dawes, the President of "A Century of Progress," gave a luncheon to His Highness and the two delegates, and expressed his great pleasure that even though the Government of India could not see its way to accept the invitation of the President of the United States to take an official part in the Chicago World's Fair, yet a responsible private organisation, supported and recognised by some of the leading ruling Princes of India, has made possible the creation of an India Section at the Fair.

The Yuvaraja in his speech at the luncheon assured the President that he would do all he could to further the plans regarding India's participation and that he will use his influence with other leading Princes to give active support by sending some of their valuable exhibits to the India Section at the Fair.

The Yuvaraja sailed on the 19th of October for Europe en route to India, where he will be soon followed by Dr. Vernon B. Hebst and Mr. J. J. Singh, who intend to seek further co-operation and support, both from the Indian States and British India.

KAUSALYADEVI RELEASED

"Prisoner Day" Echo.

DELHI, Dec. 9.
Shrimati Kausalyadevi, wife of Mr. Chamanlal, Chief Reporter of the "Hindustan Times," who was sentenced to six months' imprisonment for leading the "All-India Prisoner Day" procession was released to-day on the expiry of her sentence from Delhi Jail, where she was the only prisoner in women's ward. She looked considerably pulled down but her body was only two months when she went to jail has improved. She spoke favourably of the treatment of women prisoners by jail authorities. Her mother was released this

Address To Chief Of Kurundwad

BELGAUM, Dec. 9.
The Taluka Local Board of Yellur presented an address yesterday to the Chief of Kurundwad congratulating him on his being invested with the powers of Jurisdictional Chief. The Chief Saheb in the course of his reply said that he was pleased to declare the Yellur and Mandargiri Taluka Local Board to have been invested from yesterday with the powers of a District Local Board in view of the satisfactory work these bodies had done. —A. P.

AIR MAILS:—Owing to the late arrival of the Imperial Airways aeroplane at Karachi by 24 hours, the south-bound aeroplane of the Tata Karachi-Madras air service will arrive in Bombay on Sunday (11th) instead of Saturday (10th). The mails for Bellary and Madras will therefore be closed at the Bombay General Post Office at—

1. Ordinary correspondence 12-15 hrs on Sunday.
2. Registered correspondence 15-60 hrs. on Saturday.

This delay does not affect the North-bound service of the Tata Madras-Karachi air service which will be maintained as usual from Bombay on Tuesday.

The London-Karachi air mails will be received in Bombay by rail from Karachi on Tuesday (13th) and will be delivered by the Bombay General Post Office and its town sub-offices the same day.

"AVARNAS AS GOOD HINDUS AS SAVARNAS"

**Appeal To Zamorin To
Open Guruvayur
Temple**

MAHATMA APPROVES OF PETITIONERS

(From Our Correspondent).
POONA, Dec. 8.
The Maharashtra Provincial Board is going to forward the following petition to the Zamorin, with as many signatures as the Board can possibly get thereon: "To The Zamorin, Colicut, Dist. Malabar. Most Respected Sir:—We, the petitioner, are Hindus. We believe in idol-worship, and as devout Hindus visit temples for prayers and 'darshan.' Our faith in Hindus compels us look upon the untouchables, the unapproachable and unclean known as 'Avarnas' as ourselves. We, therefore, naturally claim for them such rights and privileges as are accorded to the members of the Hindu community who believe in Hindu religion. We pray you very urgently to take the necessary steps to throw open the Guruvayur Temple to the Avarnas on the same terms as the Savarnas."

We, on our part, are moving the temple authorities in Maharashtra to throw open the doors of temples to the untouchables. Some of the Chiefs and Princes of historic past on this side have opened the State-temples for all Hindus without distinction. Some of the private temple owners have already paved the way by admitting Hindus freely there in.

We, therefore, beseech you to make it possible for the Avarnas to enter the temples in common with the Savarnas. We join wholeheartedly Sir Zakhrudin Khan in his appeal to you. The whole of India, nay the whole world, is watching with anxious care your action at the present juncture."

The petition was shown to Mahatma Gandhi, this afternoon, and he approved of it. Mr. G. K. Devadhar, President, Maharashtra Provincial Board, and his co-workers, are now busy obtaining signatures over this petition. Regarding the demand, made by Mr. Appasaheb Patwardhan, a political prisoner in Ratnagiri Jail, that he be given scavenging work, it is said that the matter has been already referred to Government of India, who have called for opinions from Provincial Governments, on the matter.

GURUVAYUR TEMPLE ENTRY QUESTION.

**Workers Getting Signatures
For appeal To Zamorin**

The Gandhi Seva Sena workers are getting the signatures of ladies and gentlemen who are in favour of allowing the Harijans into the Guruvayur Temple. All these signatures are to be forwarded to the Zamorin and the other Trustees of the Guruvayur Temple.

The Bombay Provincial Board of the All-India Anti-Untouchability League appeal to the public to heartily co-operate with the workers of the Gandhi Seva Sena in approaching all those who wish that the doors of Guruvayur Temple should be flung wide open to the Harijan worshippers.

REMOVAL OF UNTOUCHABILITY

**Notice Of Resolution In
Travancore Council**

TRIVANDRUM, Dec. 8.
A motion advocating that the Government of Travancore should accept prohibition as the aim of the Government, to be carried into effect within a period of ten years, is among the resolutions, of which notice has been given for discussion at the session of the Travancore Legislative Council commencing on Friday, the 9th.

Another resolution relating to prohibition movement recommends that not less than one lakh of rupees be annually entrusted to a Committee with a majority of non-officials elected by the non-official members of the Council, for the promotion of prohibition propaganda in the State.

The questions of untouchability and unapproachability also figure in the list of resolutions. One of the motions seeks that "the curse of untouchability and unapproachability be removed from Travancore by a Royal Proclamation" and the throwing upon of all Government roads, wells and astroms as well as special schools.

FAMOUS ITALIAN BACTERIOLOGIST DEAD

Late Prof. A. Bruschetti

(CONTRIBUTED.)

On the 24th November last death took place at Genoa (Italy) of Dr. Prof. A. Bruschetti, famous Italian Bacteriologist and President of International Researches against Tuberculosis and Cancer.

Professor Alexander Bruschetti was born in Senigallia (Italy) on 31st May 1868. He received his degree at Bologna (Italy) and soon after presented his thesis on an original work, i.e., on the mode which the virus of the hydrophobia acts in the void, and before various sages.

FAMOUS LABORATORY FOUNDED.

After staying abroad for some time for practical studies, he came to Genoa, and till 1912 was in charge of the Institute of Diseases for the prevention of anti-diphtheric serum and Jennerian Vaccine. It was here that he realised what had long been his earnest desire, and founded his famous Laboratory now known as "Laboratorio di Terapia Sperimentale."

In one of his works Prof. Bruschetti was the first to prove how the poison of tetanus entered through the opening, passed to the blood, and after to the nervous system being finally eliminated by means of renal secretions. This was followed by two other important works in 1892, in one of which he particularly described the elimination of the tetanus-poison through the kidney.

HIS IMPORTANT DISCOVERIES.

Bruschetti's most important discoveries are those of Sera and Curative Vaccines against Tuberculosis in its various manifestations, Typhoid Curative Vaccine, Anti-Pyogenic Polivalent Vaccine, and many other most valuable preparations, which are being prepared on quite a new line of his own invention. These Vaccines have been giving unexpected results and they are now used with great success by many doctors and medical practitioners even in India.

Prof. Bruschetti is represented in India by Chevalier Officer G. Martini, who has, for the first time, introduced his preparation in this country.

Osmania University College Day

HYDERABAD (Deccan) Dec. 9.
The College Day celebrations of the Osmania University College which will last for six days opened this morning with a programme of athletic sports.

The programme includes debates, poetical recitals, dramatic performances (one of which will be the staging of "Faust" in Urdu) and other items as also prize distribution at which Maharaja Sir Keshen Prasad, President, Executive Council and Chancellor of the University will preside. On the concluding day the principal and staff of the college will be at home to the Chancellor.—A. P.

Irrespective of caste and creed is advocated in two resolutions.

An attempt both to level up and level down in the matter of the salaries of Government servants is apparent in the resolution recommending that none but the Dewan and the High Court Judges be paid above Rs. 500 and that no Government servant be paid below Rs. 12.—A. P.

Anti-Untouchability League

A meeting of the All-India Anti-Untouchability League, Bombay Provincial Board took place on Friday evening. Points considered included amongst others were: Printing of Mahatma's statements in book-form; recommendations of Sub-Committees; Financial arrangements for All-India Day on 18th inst.; publicity and poster designs; details of propaganda conducted by the Gandhi Seva Sena; handbills to be issued; students' manifestos; hotel referendum and committee for the economic welfare of Harijans.

GANDHIJI ADMONISHES CASTE HINDUS

(Continued from page 1.)

shape or form. Reformers will have to submit to their fate if as a result of this personal canvassing it is discovered that vast majority of Hindus have no sense of sin about untouchability or even otherwise are averse to its removal and consequently raising the Harijans status. They will have then without being irritated against majority show by personal suffering they are in the right and the majority in the wrong and this they can best do by making common cause with Harijans and voluntarily denying themselves those rights and conveniences which are to-day denied to Harijans.

ACT OF SELF-DENIAL.

Such an act of self denial by a large body of men and women will be itself fill the Harijans with hope and raise them in their own estimation and encourage them to an effort for self-improvement. The most effective work that can be done among castemen is to induce them to take one Harijan at least per family either as member or at least as domestic servant. There is an ancient practise in well-to-do household never to take their meal without having at least one guest to share it with them nowadays. This is more observed in the breach than in the performance. This act is described as one of the five daily yajnas or sacrifices. I cannot conceive of a better mode of offering this yajna than that of having a Harijan to share the meal with us.

THIS IS NO INTER-DINING.

This must not be confused with inter-dining. For me, inter-dining means dining with those who may touch your food and whose food you may touch but the dining together under the same roof without the mutual touch does not mean inter-dining.

WORSE THAN CATTLE!

If untouchability of Harijans is removed there can be no objection to their sharing the family meal precisely on the same terms as other castes. There are again innumerable social functions and ceremonies to which Harijans are never invited by caste men. Their caste and other domestic animals may share their joys and sorrows but not Harijans or, if they do, these are occasions when they are pointedly reminded that they are not the same sort of human beings as caste Hindus.

I have pointed out only a few illustrations of the kind of propaganda and work that can be and should be done amongst castemen to purge themselves of the sin but even a special treatment and care are bestowed upon a banished member of the family when he is recalled, so also, will caste men do the work amongst Harijans themselves when the sense of sin has really dawned upon them. They will then go to the Harijans not as teachers or donors but as debtors going to their creditors to discharge their obligations and in that humble spirit they will offer to teach them their children and otherwise them in every possible way for them.

NOT EXPENSIVE.

It has been suggested that if the constructive programme is taken up, it would prove too expensive and too long drawn out to be of immediate service. It assumes a different shape when it is conceived as an item in programme of self purification. A tree is judged by its fruit and so has the changed spirit of caste-men to be judged by its results. It is therefore not enough for them to be able to say that they have touched half a dozen Harijans during the day or even that they have fed a Harijan but their newly born affection for them should make them impatient to render this neglected portion of humanity every help that it is in their power to render.

UNIVERSE AWAKENING.

After all, Harijans themselves have to feel the effect of the new awakening in Hinduism and they cannot do so unless castemen come in contact with them in every walk of life and every activity. If the awakening is universal, constructive programme will not prove expensive. Local volunteers will work in their own localities without needing any payment and if the awakening is not universal it becomes the double duty of workers to tackle the constructive programme.

DAWNING OF NEW ERA.

Therefore whether it is slow or quick, expensive or inexpensive, I have no doubt it must be the integral part of the activities of the Society. It may not be able to overtake all Harijan children, or all Harijan sick needing medical aid but whatever done in that direction

will count and should be earnest of more to come.

Moreover the monetary contributions will be the index of the extent to which caste Hindus have responded to the call of the age. In this programme temple entry occupies the most important place, for when the innumerable public temples are opened to Harijans they will immediately feel the dawning new era for them. They will forget they were once the outcasts of the society intermingling at temples will of itself induce to change their outlook of their lives. They will forsake their objectionable habits but say some of my correspondents "what are temples worth to-day? They are dens of iniquities. All kinds of practises are going on there."

TEMPLE REFORM.

I have a cutting before me containing a letter from a lady drawing a ugly picture of what is going on in a famous temple. I do not know how far charges made against some of these celebrated shrines are true. There is no doubt that temples are not what they must have been when they were built. Temple reform in itself is a separate subject. Their deterioration cannot be pleaded as a valid reason for not opening them to Harijans and I know this that vast mass of poor people who visit these temples are untouched by corruption that may be going on in them and whatever may be true of famous temples is undoubtedly not true of village temples. Village temples were and even now are a place of refuge for villagers. It is difficult to conceive the life of a Hindu villager being regulated without his temple whether it is birth or death or marriage in Hindu family. Temple plays a prominent part.

NO SUCH CATASTROPHE.

Therefore Harijans must have access to it. But says another correspondent if you do not insist on Harijans to conforming to certain regulations such as cleanliness you will lower already the tottering reputation of temples. I anticipate no such catastrophe. What I have said is that no special condition should be laid down for entry of Harijans that is not applicable to every other Hindu worshipper.

THE REAL UNTOUCHABLES.

I heartily endorse that suggestion of Dr. Bhagwandas that instead of untouchability senselessly attaching to birth it should attach to individuals outward conduct. One cannot regulate inward cleanliness but it is possible to regulate outward conduct and therefore whose habits are unclean, who are unwashed and unkempt, who are drunk should be regarded untouchables till they have cleaned themselves even as every human being all the world over in decent society is untouchable whilst he is in dirty condition from any cause whatsoever, but under the cover of specious argument as cleanliness etc. Harijans should be longer kept without payment of the debt due to them by castemen.

THE FIRST STEP.

The first step therefore is to receive them as they are subject only to general regulations not specially imposed for the occasion but the regulation that has been in vogue before reform came. New regulations may undoubtedly be framed after freedom of Harijan is honestly declared and assured to them.—A. P.

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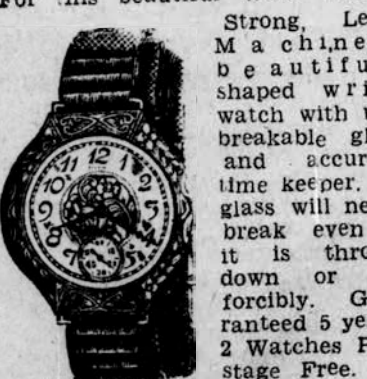
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ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF BOMBAY

Interesting Papers Read

A monthly meeting of the Anthropological Society of Bombay was held in the rooms of the B. B. Royal Asiatic Society, Town Hall, Bombay on December 7 at 6 p.m. (S. T.) under the Presidentship of Mr. R. P. Masani, M.A., the President of the Society when the following three papers were read:

"On some Ancient Indian Beliefs about the Origin of Child-Birth"

"Supplementary Notes on the Mandari Legends" and

"A Note on the Ghost-Lore from the Jalpaiguri District in Northern Bengal" By Mr. Sarat Chandra Mitra, M.A., B.L.

DRILL IN OF CHILD BIRTH

Men in the lower plane of culture look upon conception and birth with wonder and awe, which they attribute to superhuman causes, ignoring the man's contribution thereto. The conception and birth are ascribed to causes such as fish, plants and stones. Hence women usually way take to food, fruits, eggs, etc., and drinks of often repulsive, scrapings of sacred stones, and statues, bath in sacred springs, etc.

According to Kadambari, Queen Bhavati, wife of King Tarapada, of Ujjain, being desirous of having a son performed various rites and ceremonies such as (1) sleeping on a bed of pebbles in the temple of Chandi (2) bathing in cowsheds under cows possessed of auspicious signs, (3) offering golden plates filled with sesame and jewels to Brahmins; (4) visiting sanctuaries of holy men and temples of the goddesses, "Eight Mothers"; (5) diving in the sacred lakes of the Nagas; (6) moving round and worshipping sylvan trees; (7) receiving propitiation of female goblins; (8) hearing recitals by Brahmins of the Vedas etc. (9) carrying caskets with mantras written on birch bark with niment; (10) sending attendants to consult the voices of the gods and asking into their omens; (11) offering lamps of flesh to the goddesses; (12) setting dreams interpreted, and (13) propitiating the god Shiva by keeping in the court-yard off-hires meant for the Jackals.

The object of sleeping on a bed of pebbles was to excite the sympathy of the gods by such mortification so that they may grant her a son. So, her moving round about the Pipal and other trees supposed to be the resorts of the deified spirits, was calculated to stir up such spirits to grant her desire for a son.

Among the Hos of Singbhum in Chota Nagpur and among the Birhors folktales are prevalent that the queens partook of mangoes and became "en-ciente". The Lepchas of Sikkim have a belief that conception is effected by swallowing halstones. Nostroms are also believed efficacious to bring about conception.

THE MUNDARI LEGENDS.

As regards the Mundari Legend, the author observed that a belief is prevalent among the non-aboriginal people of Ranchi and its neighbourhood that the Mundari memorial-stone in the compound of Mr. B. C. Bose is growing and so they worshipped it, which formed a kind of fetish-worship. Similarly, stone-pillars and small stones are worshipped in Southern India. At times, stones are raised in honour of those who had fallen victims to tigers, but it is not known whether such stones are worshipped or not.

There is a belief current all

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over the world that the ghosts of persons who have died in violent means of death, suicides, accidents have not been seen, perceived or whose nearness desire have not been fulfilled during the life-time, wander about, and ready and do not move, as the cardinal reason for the return of the ghost seems to be the omission of the funeral rites. Mr. Crooke narrates a story of a man who, on revisiting his wife after a long absence, found her and her family living in the form of "bhuts" or malignant spirits. His father-in-law having died first, had become a bhut as no one had performed his funeral rites. As such, he killed one woman after another that they might wait upon him and prevent him from having to serve the senior bhuts. They were about to kill the man also but, advised by his wife's bhut, the man escaped. He then performed the funeral rites and this made the 'bhuts' released who then went to heaven.

Raja Prithvi of the fortified town of Bhitargarh, 12 miles North of Jalpaiguri had to commit suicide to escape from pollution of the Kichaks and so his ghost is believed even now to haunt the trees on the margin of the tank there.

BENEFITS OF CLERICAL BUILDING SCHEME

Under the Presidency of Mr. G. I. Griffiths, a Municipal Corporation, a lecture was delivered in the Improvement Trust Hall on Monday evening by Mr. Narayan Rao Kulkarni, Organising Secretary of the Bombay Municipal-Aided Housing and Tenants' Welfare Institute.

At the outset, Mr. Kulkarni stated that the progressive work of the Municipal-Aided Housing Scheme was undertaken in January 1928, under the patronage of Mr. H. B. Clayton, I. C. S., late Municipal Commissioner, Mr. R. H. A. Delves, late Chairman of the City Improvement Trust, and Mr. J. W. Mackison, late Chief Engineer of the Bombay Municipality.

It was decided to start the "Clerical Co-operative Building Society" on "Rent-reduction system" for the benefit of all middle-class employees in Bombay, whose monthly income was less than Rs. 350 while the city's Co-operative Building Society on tenant-ownership system would be started for upper middle-class people whose income was more than Rs. 350 per month.

But the Pioneer Scheme of the "Para Co-operative Building Society" had now practically commenced, on account of the help of Mr. E. R. Hirji-Behedin, a Municipal Corporation, Mr. Billa, Mr. Minocher J. S. Kharas and several other Parsis. In short, the Rent Reduction Scheme would be introduced to meet the requirements of all middle-class employees serving in Government, Railways, Port Trust, Improvement Trust, Municipal and all other Commercial and Banking Offices, where the "Provident Fund System" was in force, so that tenant-members of clerical co-operative Building Society might derive the benefit of Rent Reduction within 15 or 20 years, to the extent of two-third or three-fourth of the originally fixed Rent.

ADVANTAGES OF ECONOMIC HOUSING COLONIES.

Before concluding Mr. Kulkarni explained in detail, the advantages of "Employees' economic Housing Colonies" for the benefit of Lower graded clerks drawing from Rs. 5 to Rs. 125 per month.

Then, Mr. Griffiths, in his presidential address stated that he was very glad to come in contact with Mr. Billa and Mr. Narayan Rao Kulkarni; and so, he hoped that by their co-operation and active help, he would soon be able to promote Building Societies on the model of Building Societies in England, which were connected with Insurance System; and also he would support the new venture of Mr. Kulkarni in starting the "Provincial Educational Development and Municipal Co-operative Institute" for promoting the welfare of lower-middle and middle-class employees by starting "Employees' Co-operative Relief Societies on the model of 'Friendly Societies' in England and also Educational Societies for granting scholarships to deserving and helpless students to solve their Educational Problem.

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Messrs. DALAL MEHTA & CO. Auctioneers, will, under instructions from Messrs. Khandwala & Chhotala, Attorneys for the Mortgagees and on account and at the risk of Haji Noormahomed Haji Umar, the Mortgagee in pursuance of the power of sale contained in the Indenture of Mortgage, dated 12th December, 1931 and made between the said Mortgagee and the Mortgagees, sell by Public Auction the undermentioned property on FRIDAY, the 16th December, 1932, at 4 P.M. (S.T.) on the premises.

ALL that piece or parcel of pension and tax land or ground together with the message tenement or dwelling house, standing thereon, situate, lying and being at Lady Jamshedji Road, Mahim, without the Fort of Bombay, in the District of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 4890 square yards (in the City Survey Register shown 4903 square yards), or thereabouts and premises are registered in the Books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Old No. 11, 414; New No. C3457; Old Survey No. 592; New Survey No. D32 and Cadastral Survey No. 851 of Mahim Division, and assessed by the Assessor and Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under "G" Ward Nos. 5018(1), 5018(2), 5018(3), 5018(4), 5019(1), 5019(2), 5019(3), 5019(4), 5019(5), 5019(6), 5019(7), 5019(8), 5019(9), 5019(10), 5021(3-A), 5019(3-B) and Street Nos. 346, 346A, 346B, 346C, 347, 347A, 347B, 347C, 347D, 347E, 347F, 347G, 347H, 347I, 349A, and 349B and bounded as follows:—that is to say on or towards the East by the property of St. Michael's Church and partly by the property of Damodar Shrikishan; on or towards the West partly by the property of Doongersay Praggi and partly by the property of Madhavji Shivji; and on or towards the North by the property of Umersey Damodar and on or towards the South by the property of St. Michael's Church.

For further particulars and conditions of sale please apply to Messrs. Khandwala & Chhotala, Attorneys for the Mortgagees at their Office at 35, Meadows Street, Fort, or to the undersigned.

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Messrs. GANDHI & CO., Auctioneers will, under instructions from Messrs. Dabholkar & Jesh-taram, Attorneys for the Saraswat Suburban Co-operative Housing Society Ltd., the Vendors pursuant to the authority in that behalf given to the Society under the Award dated 30th January 1932, under Section 54 of the Co-operative Society Act No. VII of 1925, sell by Public Auction the undermentioned Vacant Piece of Land on Sunday the 11th December 1932 at 4 p.m. (S.T.) on the premises.

All that piece of Freehold vacant land situate at Santa Cruz containing 3,001 (three thousand and one) square yards in the Town Planning Scheme No. 11 of Bombay Suburban District and which said Sub-Plot bearing No. 3 is bounded on the North by Storm Water Drain on the South by Saraswat Road on the East by Plot No. 4 & 5 belonging to Mr. Adur Mangesh Rao and Mr. Pandurang Row and on the West by Plot No. 2 belonging to Mr. D. N. Sirur.

For further Particulars and Conditions of sale please apply to Messrs. Dabholkar & Jesh-taram Attorneys for the Vendors or to the undersigned.

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE IMMOVABLE PROPERTY SITUATE AT DHARAMDAS ROAD BORIVLI.

Messrs. GANDHI & CO., Auctioneers will, under instructions from Messrs. Thakordas & Madgavkar Attorneys for the owner, sell by Public Auction the undermentioned valuable immovable property on Thursday, 15th December 1932 at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.) on the premises.

All that piece of Agriculture and Non-agriculture Khoti land with two latest styled Bungalows, Out-houses, gardener's house, a well built in about 2,700 square yards and about 7.0 square yards open land in all directions situate, lying and being at the Dharamdas Road at Borivli admeasurement 9,731 square yards and registered in the Books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Non-agriculture No. 7 Entry No. 25, Survey No. 7, Plot No. 1 and Faini No. 1 and Notice Area Committee Borivli No. 45 and 46 Gorai Road and bounded on the East by the Government Pond, on the West by Dharamdas Road leading to Mandeshwar, on North by the property of Ranchhod Ramji and on the South by the property of Bhasker Hirji.

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Bela Lugosi in "White Zombie" shown at the Pathe.

RAJKOT STATES REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY

Sessions Commences On Jan. 4.

(From Our Correspondent)

RAJKOT, December 7.

The Rajkot State's representative Assembly will hold its 9th session from 4th January, 1933. The latest local Durbari Gazette, among other things, has drawn the attention of the President of the Assembly to bring in resolutions for an early removal of drawbacks in the State's administrative machinery, advising him to refrain from any undesirable encroachment on the constitution.

As a mark of encouragement to the Swadeshi industry, the Thakore Sahib, performed the opening ceremony of the local Dhiraj Metal Works.

As an encouragement to the Kathiawad Anti-Touchability Movement, Bhavnagar Durbar took over the charge of four depressed class boys' schools, two of Bhavnagar, one of Kundala and one of Batad, hitherto run on private funds.

The sessions' judge, Bhavnagar recently decided the long disputed question over the division of Juma Masjid between the Muslims and the Memons, in favour of the latter.

The court room of the local first class Magistrate was packed to overflowing when the sensational Khoja Defamation case in which Mr. Churnara, editor of "Ismailli" of Bombay stands charged under section 500 I.P.C. came up for resumed hearing last week. After examining the complainant Mr. Kanji Gulabhai, the local reformer in his community, the Magistrate commenced recording the deposition of the three defence witnesses Haji Mahmud Fazel, Hussain Kasim and Noormahmud Tarbhai, the last of whom, to the great surprise of all hearers, admitted that he had neither received the summons nor did he know the defendant.

Mount Poincur Orphanage, Borivli

On the occasion of the annual pilgrimage to Mt. Poincur on Sunday (11th inst.) it will interest many readers to hear that the Franciscan Missionary Brothers, after a long waiting, have succeeded in getting for the Orphanage an additional plot of land, 24 acres on the western side towards the sea-shore. They have converted this new plot into a splendid place of excursion and the boys have built 15 chapel-shrines, representing the 15 Decades of the Rosary. The first 6 shrines are almost completed, and the whole forms a beautiful Alley, leading up smoothly to the old Sacred Heart Watch-tower.

Mt. Poincur Orphanage is one of the biggest institutions for homeless children in this Presidency and shelters, feeds, clothes and educates 216 poor little orphans. It is depending entirely on the monthly donations of kind benefactors, and for Christmas time it is a proper object for kind-hearted charity.

'MAYA MACHCHINDRA' AT KRISHNA CINEMA

A Spectacular Picture

The story of "Maya Machchindra", the spectacular film to be released at Krishna Cinema on the 15th inst. opens in the cave of "Gorkh" where with his brother disciples he is seen enjoying the bliss of a samadhi. The peace is broken by a quarrel between the Sect and Lalita, a young seducer. Shankhanath denies, any acquaintance with the woman who tells the story of his intrigue, and Gorakh by his occult powers sees the whole truth in a moment and asks Shankhanath to quit the holy precincts of the sacred ground.

By this time all the disciples disturbed out of their meditation gather round the sage. They could not understand how Shankhanath could fall so low when he had the privilege of having the blessings and the company of their master. Advaduta, a nearer friend of Gorakh, asks Gorakh the problem of "Maya" the "Illusion".

The scene later on shifts to the land of maidens, Kolotala, the sovereign queen of Kamarup, is introduced with all the Eastern grandeur and magnificence of Durbar hall where she comes riding a white steed, flushed with the triumphant but treacherous capture of the great king "Vishva laksha" who had been rash enough to invade her dominion with a view to conquer, tame and marry the hagerty and yet invincible queen.

"Accept my Suzerainty first and then the talk of marriage" demands, the queen. On his refusal the queen orders his execution on the spot and issues an ordinance—empowering all her women to put to death any other man that may be found entering her dominion.

To explain the problem of "Maya" to Gorakh "Machchindra" with "Shankhanath" approach the land of maidens. At the frontier they are arrested and taken to the scaffold but the executioners sword could not hurt. The news taken to the warrior queen. Seeing with her own eyes, the sword turns into delicate fragrant flowers she resolves to strike when she sees the refulgent light of hollow round Machchindra. A great miracle!

Nine pears passe and Machchindra "the father of a son-Mowmni Gorakh, all these years had been searching his Great Master everywhere.

The spring festival is at an end and Gorakh who has no patience with the life in Kamarup requested Machchindra to live with him. But just at that moment Mowmni-all besmeared with colour, happened to come running followed by Kilotala. But Machchindra had given a promise to Kilotala that he would not see Gorakh except her presence. He immediately despatches his disciple to wash Mowmni clear. The unfolding of the eternal varieties of Hindu philosophy is better seen on the celloid than described in cold print. Maya Machchindra is a picture that is worth seeing.

POLYANDRY IN INDIA

Sir P. Hartog's Discovery

LONDON, Dec. 9.
Sir Philip Hartog in the course of a letter to the "Times" on polyandry in India says that in view of the objections of some Muslims to the enfranchisement of a single wife to the exclusion of others, he consulted the Indian census for 1931 in order to ascertain how far the inclusion on the register of all the wives of a husband enfranchised under the property qualification would increase the number of women voters.

The figures unexpectedly and surprisingly disclosed that there are 6,00,000 more married males than married females, suggesting that if the figures are correct, polyandry has been practised in India on a scale hitherto unsuspected. He imagined that there must be some other explanation.—Reuter.

BENGAL FINANCES

Deputation To Schuster

NEW DELHI, December 7.

Both European and Indian Non-official members of the Council of State and the Assembly from Bengal waited to-day in deputation on the Finance Member with a view to urging the claim of Bengal regarding future financial settlement. They emphasised that in this matter, official and non-official opinion agreed, as every one felt that the Meston Award and the Percy Report were unfair to Bengal. They feared that the R.T.C. delegates might commit themselves to similar propositions injuring permanently Bengal's interests.

It is understood that Sir George Schuster said that that matter was now not in the hands of the Government of India, but in those of His Majesty's Government, and promised to forward immediately to London their views for circulation among the R.T.C. Members and for the consideration of His Majesty's Government.

Three Bengal Members accordingly undertook to draft and hand over to Sir George Schuster a written statement for cabling to London. The interview lasted for 45 minutes.—A.P.

No Release Of Political Prisoners

PESHAWAR, December 9.

For some time past speculation has been rife both in the Frontier Press and elsewhere giving rise to reports that the Frontier Government are contemplating the early release of its State Prisoners. From inquiries made in this connection, however, there does not appear to be any justification for this belief, as no confirmation whatever is obtainable of these rumours.—A.P.

AHMEDABAD CONCERTS

Entertainment By Prof. Deodhar's School

On Saturday 10th and Sunday 11th inst., musical concerts will be given at the Premabhai Hall, Ahmedabad, by the star students of Prof. Deodhar's School of Indian Music, Bombay. Among the various items of "entertainment" will be the Indian Orchestra of various instruments which will be a novelty to music-lovers of Ahmedabad.

Prof. Deodhar who is shortly proceeding to Europe is a graduate of the Bombay University and a disciple of the late Pandit Vishnu Digambar founder of the Dhanurva Mahavidyalaya, Bombay.

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THE HUMAN MACHINE SECRETS OF SUCCESS.

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HALLO ! Please Note !

FROM 17TH SATURDAY

BIGGEST ATTRACTION

CINE SOCIETY, LTD. (BOMBAY)

WILL PRESENT BHARAT MOVIE-

TONE'S LATEST 100 P.C. TALK-

ING & SINGING PICTURE

—

DOST

MIGHTIEST & MOST SENSATIONAL PLOT EVER FILMED

featuring the Renowned

MASTER MOHAMED

of BOMBAY STAGE FAME;

CHARMING BIBIAN & TWO

SCREEN PRODIGES ABHU

& BALA

It's the story of Sublime Sacrifice of a great King marched

humble, free and good

GLOBE-TALKIES

(Sandhurst Road).

By Appointment to H.E. The

Governor General of Portuguese

India.

CHANGING HER FACE

Any woman not satisfied with her complexion can remove it and have a new one. The thin veil of stifling half-dead cuticle is an encumbrance, and should be removed to give the fresh vigorous young skin underneath a chance to show itself and to breathe.

There is a simple old-fashioned home remedy which will always do the work. Get some pure mercolized wax from your chemist and apply it at night like cold cream washing it off in the morning. The mercolide will gently absorb all the lifeless skin, and leave a healthy and beautiful complexion as fresh as a child's. Naturally it takes with it all such facial blemishes as freckles, tan, moth patches, sallowness, liver spots, pimples, etc. It is pleasant to use, effective and economical. The face so treated immediately looks years younger.



Agents for Bombay City & Suburbs:

Messrs. SWADESHI TOILET AGENCY,
Tulsi Building, Khetwadi Back Road, BOMBAY.

Known for 47 years and used all over the world.

LITTLE'S ORIENTAL BALM

The uniform popularity of all over the world is the best and most convincing proof of its superiority over every one of its numerous competitors. The best reliver of

ALL ACHES and PAINS.

GUARANTEED HARMLESS SCIENTIFIC REMEDIES.

LEPROSY

Nodular, Tubercular, Aenasthetic, Para or mixed is promptly cured by internal and external specifics including those for fumigation and bath for 45 days at Rs. 15 per set. Postage extra.

Mr. P. Veeraswamy, Surveyor, Cooanada: "I daresay completely cured by yours and yours alone."

Mr. S. R. C. Ayyar, Nagore: "Found your medicine very effective."

Dr. G. A. Rao, L.M.P., Pudukottah: "I have advised patient to continue your medicines."

LEUCODERMA

or white patches, due to loss of pigmentation or colouring matter in the blood or any other causes are cured by specifics both internal and external at Rs. 10 per set. Postage extra. Dr. B. M. Misra, L.M.S., in charge, Police Hospital, Puri: "I found good results."

B. Singh, Esq., Port Blair: "My son got complete cure."

J. L. Proctor, Bombay: "Cured my patches entirely."

H. I. Shaik, Esq., Poona: "Spots vanished completely."

Captain A. I. Shaik, Shikarpur, Sind: "I have found Leucoderma Specific very useful."

Behar Chemical Works, Shree Gauranga Bhavan, Bhagalpur, Teie. Add: "Chemists," Bhagalpur, or from Thompson and Taylor, Ltd., Bombay.

MIND YOUR EYE

"EYE-SUN" Cures Cataract and Imperfect Sight absolutely. No need of operation. Success guaranteed. If not, price refunded. Price Rs. 2. Harivrasam, Panchpota (Jessore) Bengal.

TEMPLE ENTRY IN MANGALORE

Saraswat Brahmin Reformers Busy

MANGALORE, Decr. 8. A correspondent writes from Mangalore:—

Important as the issue of temple-entry at Guruvayur is in itself it has not failed to interest the people in other parts of Malabar and the adjacent district of South Kanara. In Mangalore some days ago a Bhajan party composed of all classes of Hindus, went through all the public roads of the town, and it was the intention of the organisers of the Bhajan party to stop before every Hindu temple, offer prayers of thankfulness to the deity within, and seek the permission of the temple authorities to allow all, irrespective of caste, to enter the temples with as much freedom as the "high" caste people do. Many of the trustees of the temples grew nervous. Especially, those of the Sri Umamaheswara Temple, of the local Saraswat Brahmin community who manifested it when the Bhajan party passed along the temple by closing the doors, and putting up outside a board, that there was no admission without permission. And there were none to seek permission from! Ashamed at this a few members of the Saraswat community sent a representation to the trustees to call up an urgent meeting to consider the question of allowing all Hindus, including Harijans, to enter the temple in future. Those who were opposed to it manoeuvred a counter-petition, raised the usual legal bogey and otherwise persuaded the trustees not to call the meeting. Though the trustees may suppose that they are safe for the time being, the question will not be allowed to rest there. The liberal-minded section of the Saraswats are considering means whereby their point may be gained. In other communities too the problem is being tackled, and if the trustees of their exclusive temples do not move in the matter, they will be forced to do so by the weight of public opinion.

KNOCKED DOWN BY A CYCLIST

BOMBAY, Friday. "Death due to the fracture of the vault of the skull, the deceased was accidentally knocked down by a cyclist on the Imamwada Road" was the verdict returned by the Coroner's Jury this morning at an inquest held over the body of an aged Muslim named Bahadur Ellibux.

It appears that a Muslim boy named Mohamad Medi Ryder was riding on his cycle on the evening of December 7 along the Imamwada Road, Dongri. The cyclist was riding slowly on the correct side of the Road, when the Old Muslim crossed the road, although looking down and not noticing the cycle. The Muslim was knocked down by the cycle and his head struck hard against the flooring of the road. He was immediately removed to the J. J. Hospital where he died later.

British Press On U. S. Note

LONDON, December 9. French opinion is seemingly reeling towards the payment of the United States' War Debt also, but the decision is dependent on Monday's debate in the Assembly.

English opinion generally welcomes the friendly tone of the United States' reply though it is recognised that unless Mr. Roosevelt agrees to co-operate with President Hoover, little effective work will be possible before March.

The "Times" regards the Note as significant for what it accepts, and regards the offer to negotiate as an important contribution.

The "Morning Post" says that the Note represents the considered attitude of the United States, a reasonable settlement of the Debt question is disappointingly remote.

The "Daily Telegraph" states that Britain will pay, but not again on these terms.

The "Daily Herald" thinks that the Note contains a strong hope of revision.

The "News Chronicle" says that the whole controversy has been narrowed down to the necessity of convincing the Congress of the need for War Debt revision with the least loss to all the countries concerned.

The "Daily Express" still urges default.—Reuter.

All-India Weather Report

POONA, December 9. The weather has again been dry over the country except for half an inch of rain at Sibsagar and quarter of an inch at Dibrugarh. The temperature remains below normal along the North-West Frontier.

FORECAST:—Dry weather will continue.—A.P.

CHOOSE YOUR STARS Competition

FIRST PRIZE Rs. 250

SECOND PRIZE Rs. 100

THIRD PRIZE Rs. 50

and

Twenty Consolation Prizes

Here is a simple interesting competition. Act now and you may win Rs. 250 for annas FOUR only. You have merely to place these film stars in order, the most beautiful first, then the next and so on.



Twelve photographs of 12 well-known film-stars are given; six Eastern and six Western. They are all numbered from 1 to 12, and their names are given below. The six Eastern Stars are 1 ZUBEIDA; 2 KHATOON; 3 MADHURI; 4 SULOCHANA; 5 GOHAR; 6 MEHTAB. In the Eastern Section of the coupon fill in these six names placing the most beautiful at No. 1, your next selection at No. 2, and so on till you have filled in the six names in order of Beauty. You have to select the order of beauty from the photographs.

Similarly the six Western Stars are 7 BILLIE DOVE; 8 MARLENE DIETRICH; 9 NORMA TALMADGE; 10 NORMA SHEARER; 11 GRETA GARBO; 12 POLA NEGRI. Place their names in the Western Section of the coupon in order of beauty according to your selection.

RULES

- 1 In this competition the prizes should be claimed and will be awarded on the Claim System.
- 2 Two days after the last day for sending in entries, that is on the 12th December, 1932, the correct solution of this competition will be published in the "Bombay Chronicle" and in the "Bombay Samachar." A claim for coupon will be printed with it, and those competitors who have sent in an all correct solution, or who have less than 4 mistakes should send in their claim forms, without any extra entry fee. The prizes will be declared and awarded on these claims.
- 3 Sufficient time will be given to successful competitors to send in their claims.
- 4 After you have filled in your Form, write your name and full address clearly in the coupon. Then cut out the Coupon and enclose FOUR ANNAS in 'QUARTER-ANNA' or 'HALF-ANNA' Stamps as Entrance Fee.
- 5 Address your Entries to:—

THE COMPETITION MANAGER,

CHOOSE YOUR STARS COMPETITION,

Post Box No. 706, BOMBAY.

Local residents may, if they chose, enclose 4 annas in coin instead of stamps and hand in their Entries at the Competition Counter in the Offices of the "Bombay Chronicle" and the "Bombay Samachar," and obtain receipts for the same.

- 6 Alterations and corrections and mutilations of Entries will disqualify the entrants submitting such entries.
- 7 No correspondence will be entered into and all competitors enter this competition on the distinct understanding that the Competition Manager's decision is final, legal and binding in all matters pertaining to this competition and that all competitors accept to be governed by these rules.
- 8 All entries must be received not later than

10th December 1932

9 In case of ties, the Competition Manager reserves the right to divide the prizes at his discretion and his decision will be final. The first prize will be awarded for an all correct solution.

10 Any number of entries may be submitted by each competitor provided a separate coupon solution and Entrance Fee are enclosed for each entry.

11 No competitor may win more than ONE prize.

12 No responsibility is accepted for non-receipt of entries.

13 This is a joint competition appearing simultaneously in the "Bombay Chronicle" and the "Bombay Samachar."

COUPON

EASTERN SECTION.

1st 4th
2nd 5th
3rd 6th

NAME

ADDRESS

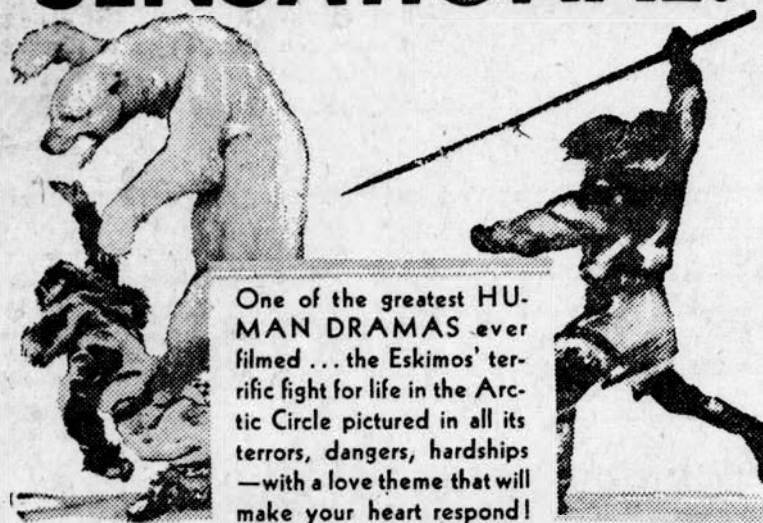
WESTERN SECTION

1st 4th
2nd 5th
3rd 6th

THE EXCELSIOR

TO-DAY and TO-MORROW
At 4, 6-30 and 10 p.m.

SENSATIONAL!



One of the greatest HUMAN DRAMAS ever filmed... the Eskimos' terrific fight for life in the Arctic Circle pictured in all its terrors, dangers, hardships—with a love theme that will make your heart respond!

IGLOO

An Edward Small Production directed by Ewing Scott. Presented by Carl Laemmle. A UNIVERSAL PICTURE!

Commencing from To-day
Greatest Hit of the Week!

NEW THEATRES LTD. (Calcutta)
PRESENT THEIR NEWEST
GREATEST & STUPENDOUS
URDU DRAMA

SUBEHKA —
SITARA

MOST POWERFUL LOVE-
ROMANCE OF AGES EVER
SHOWN ON THE SCREEN

100 P.C. TALKING, SINGING &
DANCING PICTURE OF THRILL-
ING ACTION, PATHOS, INTRI-
GUES AND HEART-RENDING
LOVE-ROMANCE OF A

"SLAVE GIRL AND A SON
OF AN ARISTOCRAT
MINISTER"

BACKED BY AN ENCHANTING
COMEDY OF LAUGH-
THRILLS

Featuring Bengal's renowned stars
RATANBAI and SAIGAL
Supported by Mazhar Khan, Ansari,
Almir, Hamid & Siddique

MELODIOUS SONGS; EXQUI-
SITE DANCE; BEST MUSIC
COSTUMES OF UNFOLD
VALUE; ARTISTIC SETTINGS
OF ORIENTAL SPLENDOR;
CLEAR RECORDING & PER-
FECT PHOTOGRAPHY

IT'S THE TALE OF THE PAIR
UNITED TOGETHER BY FATE
WHILE YOUTH PLAYED ITS
PART; BUT WHY AND HOW
THEY ROAMED OVER THE
PLANE OF LOVE?

FAIL NOT TO SEE THEM ON
THE SCREEN AT

GLOBE TALKIES

(Sandhurst Road West, Golpitha).

Daily Shows: 5-30; 8 & 10-30 p.m.
Matinee on Saturday, Sunday and
Friday at 3 p.m.

DON'T MISS THIS UNIQUE
PICTURE!

THE PALACE

Near Byculla Rly. Station, Parel
Road.
4, 6-30, 10 p.m. Sunday morning
10-30 a.m.

JANET
GAYNOR
CHARLES
FARREL

In Fox Movietone Romance

"THE MAN WHO
CAME BACK"

A prodigal youth regenerated by
the pure love of a cabaret dancer
in the colourful city of Shanghai.

A HILARIOUS COMEDY OF ERRORS—
A KING MISTAKEN FOR A CROOK!

GENE GERARD

The Most Popular Comedian in a role
of Rollicking Humour in the Funniest
Picture of the Season

"LUCKY GIRL"

See the Misadventures of a Romance
with a pretty girl, and how the
complications are straightened out

Most Up-to-date
and Luxurious
Cinema, New
Queen's Road.

ROXY 4. 6-30, 10 p.m.
Sat. Sun. 4 p.m.

— OPENING SHORTLY —

CARLTON TALKIES
CARLTON TALKIES
CARLTON TALKIES

In the Place of the late RIALTO.
The Theatre entirely renovated with most modern
arrangements and
WESTERN ELECTRIC SOUND SYSTEM

Glorious 7th Week

TRULY THE LAST WORD IN INDIAN TALKIE
A perfect picture from any angle: Star, Story, Photo-
graphy and Direction.

MADHURI

IMPERIAL'S EPOCH-MAKING TALKIE.
with
SCREEN'S SMARTEST STAR

SULOCHANA

in the leading role.
Daily shows at 5, 7-45 and 10-30 p.m.
Saturday and Sunday Matinee at 2-30.

MAJESTIC CINEMA

GIRGAUM, BOMBAY.

GRAND OPENING NIGHT

UNDER THE KIND PATRONAGE OF SHREEMANT SAYA-
JEERAO GAEKWAR OF BARODA

GANDHARVA NATAK MANDALI

opens their Bombay Season

at the

BALIWALA THEATRE, Grant Road.

On SATURDAY, the 10th December 1932 at 9 p.m. with

MANAPMAN

SUNDAY, the 11th December 1932, at 3-30 p.m.

EKACH PYALA

Booking daily from 8 to 11 a.m. and 5 to 8 p.m. at the
Theatre.

18th WEEK

First Winner in the Race of
Indian Films

Why Hesitate? Convince yourself by seeing it.
Never a Picture that has "caught on" like this.

SARASWATI CINETONE'S MARVELLOUS MUSICAL TALKIE

SHYAM-SUNDER

WITH

Master MODAK (New Bal Gandharva) and the silver-voiced
Minerva of the Deccan Miss SHANTA APTE

Daily 5-30, 8 and 10-30 p.m. Sat. and Sunday Matinee 3 p.m.

West-End Talkies

Lamington Road and Charni Road

NEXT THURSDAY
The 15th Instant.

A New Chapter opens in
Cinema Industry.

With The Release of PRABHAT CINETONE'S

MAYA-MACHHINDRA or
ILLUSION

The Most Bewitching and Gorgeous Talking Picture Ever placed on the Silver Screen.

The Daintiest and Magnificent Music Flows on With
Floods of Comic and Wondrous Scenes.

SPRING TIDE AND
ENCHANTING
BEAUTY JOIN
HANDS TO CON-
VERT EVERYTHING
IN ROMANCE

SELF-GOVERNING,
WOMANHOOD
TURNS HUMAN
WEAKNESS INTO
LOVE MYSTERIOUS

MISS KHOTE, GO-
VINDRAO TEMBE,
BAJAR BATOO, MISS
LEELA AND MASTER
VINAYAK PLAY
PERFECT ROLES

AT KRISHNA CINEMA

Now Completely overhauled and
equipped with the WESTERN
ELECTRIC SOUND SYSTEM.

Struggle for Existence

Yes, it is--and you will Laugh & Laugh

When you see Two Friends
trying their luck against all
odds! Oh! how brave of
them! but when ghost face
them—look how they tremble
and...nothing now come...

TIME—5-30, 8 & 10-30 P.M.
Saturday & Sunday 3 P.M.

SEE & HEAR AT

PANJIT MOVIE TONE Presents

HAUNTED
HOUSE

Featuring—Ghori, Adi, Keki, Dixit.

Directed by—Jayant Desai.

IMPERIAL CINEMA.

OPERA HOUSE

THE LAST PERFORMANCE.
TO-NIGHT AT 10 P.M.

GEO. T. BATTY
presents
HIS VERY LATEST
ENTERTAINMENT
DIRECT FROM LONDON

THE IDEALS OF 1933
in
AN AFTER DINNER REVUE
Prices Rs. 3/6, 2/4, 1/2 and 9/-.

RADIO STARS

Present
"BABY"

A Two Hour Marathi Play
by Mr. S. N. Bendhe.
—At Bombay Theatre
Every WEDNESDAY THURSDAY
at 6-15 and
SATURDAY at 3-15 And 6-15
and Sunday Morning 10
featuring
Miss GIRIJA KELEKAR
Tickets at Cinema Rates.

HYDROCELE

Provakar Oil Rs. 2. The best
approved remedy for all types of
Orchitis, Elephantiasis, Hernia,
etc. Application removes pain at
once and redness size and weight
soon. A single trial will con-
vince. KAVIRAJ R. SHASTRI,
B.A., Kanchrapara (Bengal).

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has various schemes of
LIFE INSURANCE to
suit all. J9

The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHIROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913.

BOMBAY SATURDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1932

**JUPITER
GENERAL**

will gladly supply full
particulars about life In-
surance for mere asking.
J10

NO MORE ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE SESSIONS?

PREMIER TO WIND UP SHOW

DEADLOCK COMPLETE

"HERALD" CORRESPONDENT'S DISCLOSURES

LONDON, Dec. 9.

The Political Correspondent of the "Daily Herald" contributes a front-page story averring that a complete deadlock has been reached at the Round Table Conference, as there is no agreement on any vital point. Yesterday's meeting was probably the last except the winding up speech at which the Premier may "deliver a face-saving speech."

The correspondent continues: "Practically the whole of Indian representation is unanimous that further progress is impossible in view of the attitude of the British delegation."

Only the Muslims stand aloof from the general dissatisfaction in the Indian camp. The Hindus and Sikhs are united on the other side."—Reuter.

IS THIS FEDERATION?

Princes' Objection

(R.T.C. Special Cable.)

LONDON, December 8.

The Relations Committee has virtually completed its report which will be submitted to the Round Table Conference at the earliest opportunity.

It is reported that the Committee is not unanimous on the question of residual powers and legislation. Some members agreed to give the Governor-General the ultimate decision as to whether a particular piece of legislation was to be introduced in the Centre or Provinces, but the Committee therefore will not make any recommendation.

NO PLENARY POWERS.

It is understood that the Committee anticipates variations in the competence of the Federal Legislature between Indian States and the Provinces, as the States do not intend in respect of subjects defined by the Federal Committee as the "Federal" for the policy of legislation to agree to the Federal Legislature having plenary powers of legislation in States, but intend to cede to the Crown the field of

legislative jurisdiction and retain the remainder for themselves.

SPHERES OF COMPETENCE.
The Committee in addition to recommending that a list should be drawn up of subjects on which the Federal Legislature should possess exclusive legislative powers, is understood to have also dealt with those which should be exclusively Federal only for the British India, and is expected to recommend that both should be included in the list, but the States before Federating should specify those which in States should be outside Federal competence.

DELIMITATION.
Among other matters, the Committee is expected to recommend that the Federal Legislature should be competent at the request of one or more provinces to enact for those provinces alone legislation, which ordinarily would not be within its scope and to point out that it would be necessary to deal with the competence, both of Federal and of provincial legislatures, to repeal or amend the existing legislation and suggest expert assistance for this and also for the statutory delimitation of the spheres of competence of Federal and provincial legislatures.—Reuter.

GERMANY AND DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE

Prepared To Re-enter On Terms Of Equality

GENEVA, December 8.

The meeting of the Five Powers under the presidency of Sir John Simon was very brief. Herr Neurath declared that Germany was prepared to re-enter the Disarmament Conference.

M. Paul Boncour asked him to state in writing what was meant by "equality in every respect."

It is generally felt that the French will not accept that equality should be the starting point for future discussions.—Reuter.

NO FRESH BUSINESS

London Stock Exchange Quiet

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Dec. 8.

The Sterling Dollar rate after appreciating to 3.25 and half re-acted to 3.23 5/8. On the Stock Exchange, gilt-edged securities were helped by sterling, but markets generally suffered from want of fresh business, the Gold mining share especially losing ground following the drop of 17 pence in the price of gold to 26/9 per fine ounce.

Commodity markets were very quiet. Wall Street after hesitant opening rallied, but soon eased. Trading was very quiet.—Reuter.

IN THROES OF A GENERAL STRIKE

Spanish Authorities Arrest Leaders

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Dec. 8.

Madrid.—The Anarchist Union declared a general strike in the principal districts of Asturias. The authorities have promptly replied by arresting 20 strike leaders in Gijon and imprisoning 40 shopkeepers at Andreu for putting up the shutters.—Reuter.

PRINCES AND R. T. C.

Viceroy's Assurance

VICEROY'S CAMP, Dec. 8.

In the course of his speech at the State Banquet at Indore today, His Excellency the Viceroy said:

Both in the case of the rendition of the Residency bazars and in the case of the transfer of Manpur, the inhabitants agreed willingly to pass from the British jurisdiction to the jurisdiction of the Indore Government, which is indeed a happy symbol of the contented atmosphere in which your people live. The Chandgarh question was a problem of peculiar complexity. It has been solved in a manner which should gratify all concerned. So let us hope that no after-thoughts will arise to mar the completeness of the settlement.

BADARKHA WORKS.
This afternoon I had the pleasure of inspecting the Badarkha Works which impressed me greatly. I hope the project will be completed as soon as possible, although the expenditure involved will add considerably to the provision which should ordinarily be available for the construction and maintenance of the public works.

STATES' DELEGATION.
Let me now make a brief reference to the deliberations which are now taking place in England in regard to the future constitution of India. Even among the princely order, there are various shades of opinion as to the best methods to be adopted to secure the end to which we all aspire, and it has been the object of His Majesty's Government to make the States' Delegation as fully representative of those diverging schools of thought as the limited numbers of the third Round Table Conference permit. Let me assure your Highness that you need entertain no apprehensions that the interests of the States will be overlooked. At all times, and whatever changes may be made, the States will continue to receive the attention to which their position and importance in India and in the Empire justly entitle them. I feel you will appreciate my inability to comment upon the recommendations of the Davidson Committee. They form an important part of the Agenda of the current Conference, and as such, are 'sub-judice.' But I am confident that we can await the result of the Conference in a spirit of hopefulness that the goal for which we are all working will be attained, and I think, we can also rest assured that the claims of the Indore State will meet with substantial justice.—A.P.

DELIMITATION.
Among other matters, the Committee is expected to recommend that the Federal Legislature should be competent at the request of one or more provinces to enact for those provinces alone legislation, which ordinarily would not be within its scope and to point out that it would be necessary to deal with the competence, both of Federal and of provincial legislatures, to repeal or amend the existing legislation and suggest expert assistance for this and also for the statutory delimitation of the spheres of competence of Federal and provincial legislatures.—Reuter.

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SEIZURE OF RUM- RUNNING VESSELS

Canadian Protest To U. S. A.

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Dec. 8.

Washington.—A vigorous protest against boarding or seizure of the alleged British rum-running vessels over one hour's steaming from the American coast, has been lodged before Mr. Stimson by the Canadian Minister. The protest is the outcome of a case now pending before the Supreme Court in which validity is contested of the seizure of the Canadian vessel "Mezeltoy" in 1930, alleged to have been eleven and a-half miles off Massachusetts.

Canada hints at the likelihood of withdrawing her co-operation which has almost eliminated smuggling along the United States coast.—Reuter.

Submarine M-2 Left To Its Fate

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Dec. 8.

The final abandonment of the salvage operations on submarine "M-2" sunk off Portland in January last, with a loss of 60 lives is announced by the Admiralty in a communique. It pays tribute to the magnificent work of divers and all concerned in the salvage operations under adverse conditions during the last ten months. It adds that although its conclusion must be bitter disappointment, the experience gained has fully justified the operations.—Reuter.

Visit Khadi Bazar

Parsi Swadeshi Bazar Committee invites all to the Khadi and Swadeshi Bazar to-day and tomorrow at the Marwadi Vidyalaya Hall from 4 to 8 p. m. Come and see Kashmiri Shawls, Rugs and Coatings; also plain and coloured, cotton, wooden and Silk Khadi from Sindh, the Punjab and Madras; also Swadeshi articles of every day use. Admission free.

THEFT OF JEWELLERY WORTH OVER RS. 4,000

Gujarati Youth Arrested

BOMBAY, Friday.

His spending lavishly and beyond his means aroused the suspicion of the police and led to the arrest of one Narayanji Premji, a young Gujarati, last evening by the Pydhonie Police on a charge of house-breaking and theft of property worth nearly Rs. 4,000.

It appears that on the night of October 20, a shop at Vadgadi belonging to Mulji Dayal was broken into and gold and silver ornaments worth Rs. 3,750 was removed from the shop. The owner of the shop lodged a complaint with the Pydhonie Police, who have been investigating into the case since then.

The accused was an employee of Mulji Dayal and had left the firm only a week before the theft occurred and it is alleged that he knew well as to where the ornaments were kept. On a watch being kept on the accused, the police found him spending beyond his means and arrested him yesterday.

The accused was produced before Mr. M. A. F. Coelho, Presidency Magistrate, Sixth Court.

In their discharge application the police stated that on the morning of November 27, it was announced that the members of the 47th Emergency Council of the Bombay Provincial

Committee would perform the Flag Salutation ceremony. In consequence of that information, the police went to the place and finding the above persons standing there, arrested them on suspicion of their being connected with that illegal body. From enquiries made, the police could not get enough evidence against the suspects and hence applied for the discharge of the accused.

FURTHER NOTE TO AMERICA

"Mac" Returning For Cabinet Meeting

LONDON, Dec. 9.

Mr. MacDonald is returning to London this weekend for an immediate cabinet meeting for the purpose of drafting a further Note to America in which it will be indicated that the debt will be paid in full to the satisfaction of the United States and that Britain is ready to arrange for a review of debts and asking for the acceleration of such an enquiry.

The United States' reply to the French Note on War debts has been handed to the Ambassador.—Reuter.

JAPAN ADAMANT

Defies League On Manchurian Question

GENEVA, December 8.

The League of Nations' genius for diplomacy has been equal to the resolution of Ireland, Spain and Czechoslovakia, the adoption of which might have involved the withdrawal of Japan from the League. It is believed that the resolution will be sidetracked by taking the Swiss and Czechoslovakian resolution first, which refers all resolutions to the Committee of Nineteen.

The general debate has closed, Japan declaring that she is ready to face the severest sanctions of the League rather than alter her standpoint in Manchuria.—Reuter.

ANTI-UNTOUCHABILITY CON- FERENCE IN MADRAS.

MADRAS, Dec. 6.

Dr. Moonjee has consented to preside over the 12th session of the All-India Anti-Untouchability Conference to be held at Madras in the last week of this month. The Reception Committee is making necessary arrangements for the delegates coming from the various parts of India. A meeting of the Reception Committee will be held at the "Tamil Nadu" office on Saturday.—A.P.

ARRESTED MEN LET OFF

No Sufficient Evidence To Connect With Congress

BOMBAY, Friday.

Five Hindus, who were arrested by the Agripada Police on the morning of November 27, at Jacob Circle on a charge under Section 17 (1) of the Criminal Law Amendment Act, were this morning ordered to be discharged by Mr. M. A. F. Coelho, Presidency Magistrate, Sixth Court.

In their discharge application the police stated that on the morning of November 27, it was announced that the members of the 47th Emergency Council of the Bombay Provincial

Committee would perform the Flag Salutation ceremony. In consequence of that information, the police went to the place and finding the above persons standing there, arrested them on suspicion of their being connected with that illegal body. From enquiries made, the police could not get enough evidence against the suspects and hence applied for the discharge of the accused.

Provinces Must Prove Their Fitness For Autonomy

EUROPEANS STIPULATE CONDITION FOR GRANT OF RESPONSIBILITY

CALCUTTA, (By Mail.)

Speaking at the annual meeting of the Kankinarrh Branch of the European Association held on 3rd instant, Mr. C. H. Witherington, General Secretary of the Association, briefly outlined the policy of the Association, which it was hoped, would assist the delegates at the Round Table Conference in coming to a conclusion satisfactory to the whole of India. The Policy which was being urged was responsibility at the Centre, until a Federation of the British India, including a substantial majority of the Indian States was in being and had been proved to be working smoothly. The first step in floating the new constitution should be the granting of responsibility to provincial executives in those provinces which were able to prove themselves ready for provincial autonomy, but such a step should not be taken, until a settlement had been made regarding the ultimate relations between His Majesty's Government and the Federal Government and between the latter and the provincial Governments, and the establishment of such safeguards as the reservation of the Army, a Federal Bank and a Statutory Railway Board.

CONDITION PRECEDENT.

Moreover, the Act must lay down that the peace and tranquillity of the provinces shall be in the care of the Governor-General and the Governors, and they should be enabled by Statute to carry out this charge. Commercial and Professional interests must also be safeguarded. Provided this preparation was properly achieved, the Council visualised each Province being granted Provincial Autonomy as it qualified itself, until the whole of the British India was self-governing, but before a Province was granted responsibility, it should be proved that there was a substantial majority of each community ready to work the reforms, civil disobedience and other platforms of obstruction to Government, should have been repudiated by all communities, and adequate sources of revenue should have been provided to obviate financial embarrassment. The Council considered that no advance could be granted to a Province where the conditions did not give a reasonable chance of successful working.

LAW AND ORDER.

Turning to the question of Law and Order, Mr. Witherington said that there was some divergence of opinion among the Branches as to the desirability or otherwise of its transfer to responsible Ministers. Two of the major provinces were in favour of immediate transfer when Provincial Autonomy was introduced, while others favoured the specific reservation of Law and Order in their own province alone. Bengal wished Law and Order and all subjects to be reserved, until conditions were safe for a transfer, but was definitely of opinion that Law and Order must be transferred at some future date, when conditions were safe for such a transfer. The majority of the Branches considered that if reservation of Law and Order were necessary in any province, no change at all should take place until the province was ready to receive complete Provincial Autonomy, including the transfer of Law and Order.

This divergence of opinion had accentuated the unity of the Association in that the Association had unanimously agreed to support the requirements of any pro-

vince, so far as conditions in that province were concerned.

BENGAL'S FAULT.

Mr. Witherington emphasised that Bengal Europeans were not, as had been stated in some quarters, opposed to the introduction of reforms in Bengal on the sole ground of the existence of terrorism. The policy was dictated by the fact that there had been no organised opposition by any community to the obvious menace, which terrorism presented to any system of government.

Reverting to the subject of the present Round Table Conference, the General Secretary said that it was believed that immediately after the Conference was over, His Majesty's Government would proceed with the preparation of the draft Bill which would then be referred to a Joint Committee of both Houses of Parliament, and for the first time, a scheme of Reforms would definitely become known. The Council hopes that the European official Delegate would be able successfully to press the acceptance of the Association's policy, but it was not possible to say to what extent that policy would be accepted.

STICKING TO AWARD.

Referring to the Unity Conference at Allahabad, he stated that the Association's views, so far as Bengal was concerned, had been voiced by Mr. W. H. Thomson, M.L.C., in the Bengal Legislative Council, when he had asserted that Europeans would not in any circumstances, give up any of the seats allotted to them in the Prime Minister's theb in the Prime Minister's Award.—A.P.

NOT EVEN ONE THIRD OF ANNUITIES

Proceeds From Duty On Irish Imports

LONDON, Dec. 8.

In the House of Commons Mr. Hore-Belisha announced that the revenue from duties on the Free State imports amounted to 11,82,000, while sums not paid by the Free State totalled 3,558,000.

Major Elliot announced that the present imports of the Free State cattle were about the same as during the corresponding period of the last two years, while prices of the Irish cattle were practically unaltered.—Reuter.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE

Six Indians To Be Taken In 1933

NEW DELHI, (By Mail.)

A Government "communique" says:—

Of the candidates successful at the Indian Civil Service Examination held in London in August last, whose names were published in the Home Department Press "communique" of November 3 and 4, ten were Hindus, 3 Muhammadans, 2 Anglo-Indians and 1 Ceylonese.

It is proposed to recruit 6 Indians in India in 1933 by examination in Delhi and Rangoon. Three of the vacancies are in Burma and will be offered for competition among Burman candidates at the Rangoon Examination.

The remaining three are offered for competition at the examination to be held in Delhi in January next. The number of candidates, if any, to be recruited by nomination if the results of the Delhi Examination render this necessary for the purpose of redressing communal inequalities will be settled when the results of the examination are known.